Investment Performance Review Period Ending September 30, 2023

Erie County Employees Retirement Plan



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3rd Quarter 2023 Market Environment



The Economy

- The US Federal Reserve Bank (the Fed) continued to increase interest rates during the quarter with an additional 0.25% increase in the Fed Funds rate in late July, followed by a pause at the September Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) meeting. The Fed continues to prioritize fighting high inflation with the press release from the July meeting detailing the FOMC's commitment to returning inflation to its 2% target rate. In addition, the committee members have agreed to continue reducing the Fed's balance sheet by reducing holdings in Treasuries, agency debt and agency mortgage-backed securities.
- The US labor market continues to show signs of weakening. Private payroll growth for the month of September showed growth well below estimates, coming in at just 89,000 new jobs for the month.
- Capital market yields have risen to their highest levels in over a decade as market participants are demanding a greater premium on long-term Treasury securities. The 30-year Treasury yield jumped 0.88% during the quarter signaling that market participants are anticipating higher levels of both inflation and policy interest rates.
- The Atlanta Fed's GDPNow model's projected third-quarter GDP growth has been revised upward from the original estimates of 3.5% in July to 4.9% at the end of September. The main drivers of the upward revisions came in August upon the release of personal consumption and private domestic investment data from the US Bureau of Labor and Statistics.

Equity (Domestic and International)

- US equities moved broadly lower during the third quarter. The selloff was agnostic to size and style as all major domestic equity benchmarks finished the quarter with losses in the mid to high single-digit territory. After its encouraging performance in the second quarter, the large-cap S&P 500 benchmark fell by -3.3% for the third quarter. Small-cap stocks faced a deeper drawdown over the period with the Russell 2000 returning -5.1%. Contributing factors to this quarter's performance were, unsurprisingly, related to interest rates and the overall level of inflation in the economy.
- International stocks also came under pressure during the third quarter, reversing their positive results from last quarter. China continues to show signs of weakness as the cost of debt increases globally. Given China's large weight in the MSCI Emerging Market Index and its economic influence in the region, future prospects of growth for southeast Asia will be largely dependent on the strength of future growth for the country.

Fixed Income

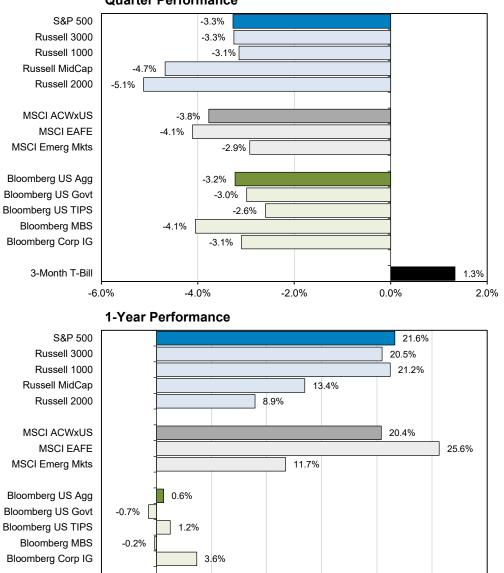
- While the US economy continues to see signs of disinflation, many of the Fed's preferred gauges continue to show inflation above their long-term target. During the quarter, the Fed maintained its inflation-fighting policy stance, increasing interest rates by 0.25% in July but opting to pause in September. The additional rate hike in July along with the possibility that additional rate hikes could occur later in the year, drove capital market yields sharply higher during the quarter.
- The mortgage-backed sector was the worst-performing sector during the quarter as the 10-year Treasury yield hit its highest level in 16 years. US Government securities were the worst-performing sector during the previous 12 months. US Treasuries have lagged corporate and securitized sectors as yields at longer maturities rose significantly and credit availability has tightened since last year.
- High-yield corporate bonds have held up better than higher-quality issues, aided by narrowing credit spreads, higher coupons, and generally shorter maturities. High-yield bonds were the best-performing segment of the domestic bond market during the quarter and on a trailing 12-month basis.

Market Themes

- Economies around the globe continue to struggle with taming inflation. Markets are beginning to experience pressures brought on by higher costs of debt and pricing in expectations of higher interest rates for longer than originally anticipated. US Treasury yields on the long end of the par curve have risen sharply which threatens to undercut the economy by markedly raising borrowing costs.
- While energy costs have subsided from the initial shock of the Russian invasion in 2022, oil prices have been driven higher in recent months due to cuts in global production. This was soon followed by consumer-led demand destruction and expectations are that prices could soon subside.
- Despite concerns about slowing economic growth, lower-quality corporate bonds continue to outperform the government sector.
- US and international equity markets have struggled to maintain their recovery after last year's disappointment. Expectations that inflation would continue to moderate and central banks would slow the pace of their monetary tightening cycles have not taken shape as quickly as originally anticipated, leaving the consumer disadvantaged by higher price levels, higher interest rates, and weak availability of credit.



- Domestic equity markets struggled in the third quarter, reverting from the performance posted in the first half of 2023. Strong performance from domestic equities markets earlier in the year was enough to overshadow the third quarter's negative returns, leading to positive results for most domestic equity benchmarks on a trailing one-year basis. Macroeconomic challenges faced by the US economy for the past several guarters finally weighed on market participants, leading to dismal market returns. For the period, the Russell 1000 large-cap benchmark returned -3.1 % versus -4.7% for the Russell Mid Cap Index and -5.1% for the Russell 2000 small-cap index.
- International developed and emerging market equities also delivered disappointing results, in line with their domestic counterparts. Europe continues to face geopolitical risks related to the conflict in Ukraine and rising interest rates. However, inflation has eased somewhat due to higher rates and more manageable energy prices. The developed-market MSCI EAFE Index returned -4.1% for the guarter and the MSCI Emerging Markets Index fell by -2.9%.
- The domestic bond market continued its decline during the guarter due to the Fed's decision to hike policy rates an additional 0.25% and a re-shaping of the Treasury yield curve. The Bloomberg US Aggregate Index returned -3.2% for the guarter and investment-grade corporate bonds returned a similar -3.1%.
- Over the one-year trailing period, US equity markets were positive as the disappointing performance from much of 2022 rolled off. The S&P 500 Index climbed 21.6% for the trailing 12 months. The weakest relative performance for the year was the Russell 2000 Index, which still rose 8.9% over the last 12 months.
- International markets also shook off their poor 2022 performance. Over the trailing one-year period, the MSCI EAFE Index was the best-performing equity benchmark, returning 25.6% while the MSCI Emerging Markets Index posted a more modest 11.7%.
- Bond markets were generally flat over the previous 12 months. Investmentgrade corporate bonds were the best-performing sector, posting a return of 3.6%. Meanwhile, Treasuries were negative, returning -0.7% over the previous 12 months. The bellwether fixed-income benchmark, the Bloomberg US Aggregate Index, returned a small, positive 0.6%.



4.6%

10.0%

5.0%

15.0%

20.0%

25.0%

Quarter Performance

3-Month T-Bill

-5.0%

0.0%

Source: Investment Metrics

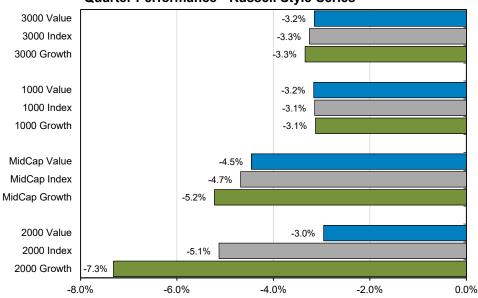


30.0%

- During the third quarter, core domestic equity benchmarks reversed course from their encouraging first-half 2023 performance. The selloff was agnostic to style as growth and value were down -3.3% and -3.2% respectively for the Russell 3000 Index, the broad market benchmark.
- Large-cap stocks once again led results for the capitalization-based benchmarks, besting both the mid-cap and small-cap indices for the quarter. Russell 1000 Index fell by -3.1% while the Russell 2000 Index fell by -5.1%.
- Among large-cap stocks, performance was relatively uniform across the style spectrum as growth fell by -3.1% and value fell by -3.2%. However, among small-cap stocks, performance across the style spectrum was disparate as growth fell by -7.3% and value fell by just -3.0%.

- The third quarter's reversal for domestic equity markets did not eclipse the rebound seen in the asset class during the first half of 2023 as each of the Russell indices were positive on a trailing 12-month basis. Within large-cap stocks, the Russell 1000 Growth Index maintains sizable dominance, returning 27.7% and leading the way among style-and-market-capitalization classifications. The worst-performing sub-index was the Russell 2000 Value, which posted a modest 7.8% return for the trailing 12 months.
- Growth rebounded from disappointing results in early 2022 and continues to lead value-based benchmarks in all market capitalization ranges over the trailing year. The Russell 2000 Growth Index returned 9.6%, outpacing the Russell 2000 Value Index return of 7.8%. The Russell 1000 Growth and Russell Midcap Growth benchmarks gained 27.7% and 17.5%, respectively, while their corresponding value index counterparts returned solid, but lagging, performance of 14.4% and 11.0%, respectively.

Source: Investment Metrics

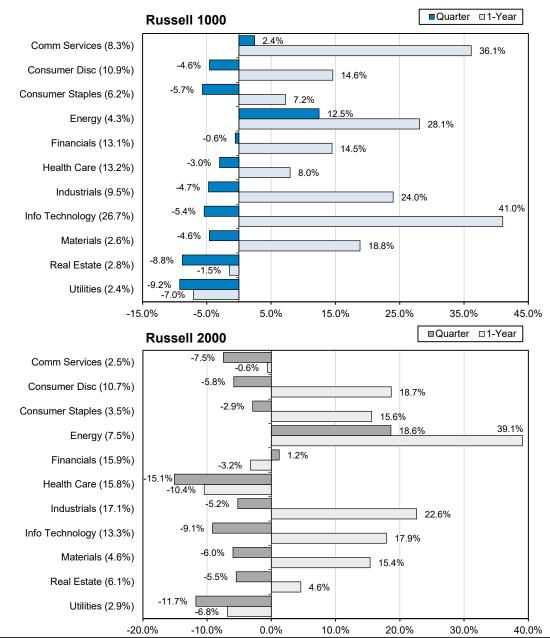


Quarter Performance - Russell Style Series

1-Year Performance - Russell Style Series 3000 Value 14.0% 3000 Index 20.5% 3000 Growth 26.6% 1000 Value 14.4% 1000 Index 21.2% 27.7% 1000 Growth MidCap Value 11.0% 13.4% MidCap Index MidCap Growth 17.5% 2000 Value 7.8% 2000 Index 8.9% 2000 Growth 9.6% 5.0% 10.0% 15.0% 25.0% 0.0% 20.0% 30.0%



- Performance of the large-cap Russell 1000 Index was affected by negative performance in nine of 11 economic sectors during the quarter. However, four of the 11 sectors managed to outpace the core large-cap index.
- While domestic equities experienced challenges during the quarter, the energy sector managed a solid return of 12.5%. The other three sectors that outpaced the headline large-cap index's -3.1% return for the quarter were communication services (2.4%), financials (-0.6%) and health care (-3.0%). The worst-performing sectors during the quarter were utilities (-9.2%), and real estate (-8.8%).
- For the full year, four economic sectors exceeded the return of the broad large-cap index, and nine of the 11 sectors posted positive performance. The weakest economic sectors in the Russell 1000 for the year were utilities, and real estate which declined by -7.0% and -1.5%, respectively. Both sectors have been heavily impacted by rising energy costs and a market rotation away from defensive names.
- Nine of 11 economic sectors in the small-cap benchmark posted negative results during the quarter while just three exceeded the -5.1% return of the Russell 2000 Index. The health care (-15.1%) and utilities (-11.7%) sectors detracted the most from small-cap performance, lagging the broad benchmark for the quarter. The two economic sectors that were positive for the quarter were energy (18.6%), and financials (1.2%).
- Similar to their large-cap peers, seven small-cap sectors were positive for the trailing 12 months. Energy posted the strongest sector result (39.1%) while the industrials sector also posting a return of more than 20% for the last 12 months. Just four of the 11 economic sectors fell short of the core small-cap benchmark's return of 8.9% over the trailing year. The worstperforming sector for the year was health care with a return of -10.4%. The utilities (-6.8%), financials (-3.2%), and communication services (-0.6%) sectors also posted negative results for the year.



Source: Morningstar Direct

As a result of the GICS classification changes on 9/28/2018 and certain associated reporting limitations, sector performance represents backward looking performance for the prior year of each sector's current constituency, post creation of the Communication Services sector.



The Market Environment Top 10 Index Weights & Quarterly Performance for the Russell 1000 & 2000

As of September 30, 2023

	Top 10 W	eighted Stoo	:ks	
Russell 1000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector
Apple Inc	6.4%	-11.6%	24.6%	Information Technology
Microsoft Corp	5.9%	-7.1%	36.9%	Information Technology
Amazon.com Inc	2.9%	-2.5%	12.5%	Consumer Discretionary
NVIDIA Corp	2.6%	2.8%	258.6%	Information Technology
Alphabet Inc Class A	2.0%	9.3%	36.8%	Communication Services
Tesla Inc	1.7%	-4.4%	-5.7%	Consumer Discretionary
Alphabet Inc Class C	1.7%	9.0%	37.1%	Communication Services
Meta Platforms Inc Class A	1.7%	4.6%	121.3%	Communication Services
Berkshire Hathaway Inc Class B	1.6%	2.7%	31.2%	Financials
Exxon Mobil Corp	1.2%	10.6%	39.1%	Energy

	Top 10 W	eighted Stoc	:ks	
Russell 2000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector
Super Micro Computer Inc	0.6%	10.0%	397.9%	Information Technology
Chart Industries Inc	0.3%	5.8%	-8.3%	Industrials
ChampionX Corp	0.3%	15.1%	84.2%	Energy
Chord Energy Corp Ordinary Shares	0.3%	6.3%	29.3%	Energy
Murphy Oil Corp	0.3%	19.1%	32.3%	Energy
Matador Resources Co	0.3%	14.0%	22.8%	Energy
Light & Wonder Inc Ordinary Shares	0.3%	3.7%	66.3%	Consumer Discretionary
Weatherford International PLC	0.3%	36.0%	179.7%	Energy
Simpson Manufacturing Co Inc	0.3%	8.4%	93.1%	Industrials
SPS Commerce Inc	0.3%	-11.2%	37.3%	Information Technology

Top 10 Performing Stocks (by Quarter)						
Russell 1000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector		
AppLovin Corp Ordinary Shares	0.0%	55.3%	105.0%	Information Technology		
Vertiv Holdings Co Class A	0.0%	50.2%	283.0%	Industrials		
Capri Holdings Ltd	0.0%	46.6%	36.9%	Consumer Discretionary		
Rivian Automotive Inc Class A	0.0%	45.7%	-26.2%	Consumer Discretionary		
Texas Pacific Land Corp	0.0%	38.8%	3.3%	Energy		
Affirm Holdings Inc Ordinary Shares	0.0%	38.7%	13.4%	Financials		
Splunk Inc	0.1%	37.9%	94.5%	Information Technology		
H&R Block Inc	0.0%	36.2%	4.5%	Consumer Discretionary		
Ollie's Bargain Outlet Holdings Inc	0.0%	33.2%	49.6%	Consumer Discretionary		
Zions Bancorp NA	0.0%	31.4%	-28.4%	Financials		

Тор	10 Performir	ng Stocks (by	y Quarter)	
Russell 2000	Weight 1-Qtr 1-Year Return Return		Sector	
Tango Therapeutics Inc	0.0%	239.2%	211.0%	Health Care
PolyMet Mining Corp	0.0%	166.3%	-22.3%	Materials
Cardlytics Inc	0.0%	161.1%	75.5%	Communication Services
Telephone and Data Systems Inc	0.1%	124.8%	41.3%	Communication Services
Thorne HealthTech Inc	0.0%	116.8%	115.4%	Consumer Staples
Immunovant Inc	0.1%	102.4%	588.0%	Health Care
Tetra Technologies Inc	0.0%	88.8%	77.7%	Energy
NextNav Inc	0.0%	74.8%	91.1%	Information Technology
Centrus Energy Corp Class A	0.0%	74.3%	38.5%	Energy
Hallador Energy Co	0.0%	68.3%	156.6%	Energy

Bott	om 10 Perform	ning Stocks (by Quarter)		Bot	om 10 Perforn	ning Stocks	
Russell 1000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector	Russell 2000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	
AMC Entertainment Holdings Inc	0.0%	-79.4%	-87.0%	Communication Services	Outlook Therapeutics Inc	0.0%	-87.3%	T
Hawaiian Electric Industries Inc	0.0%	-65.0%	-62.4%	Utilities	CXApp Inc Ordinary Shares	0.0%	-83.4%	
NovoCure Ltd	0.0%	-61.1%	-78.7%	Health Care	Cano Health Inc Ordinary Shares	0.0%	-81.8%	Τ
Apellis Pharmaceuticals Inc	0.0%	-58.2%	-44.3%	Health Care	Loop Media Inc	0.0%	-79.2%	T
Viasat Inc	0.0%	-55.3%	-38.9%	Information Technology	Akoustis Technologies Inc	0.0%	-76.3%	T
Petco Health and Wellness Co Inc	0.0%	-54.0%	-63.4%	Consumer Discretionary	Benson Hill Inc	0.0%	-74.5%	
Driven Brands Holdings Inc	0.0%	-53.5%	-55.0%	Industrials	TPI Composites Inc	0.0%	-74.4%	
Olaplex Holdings Inc	0.0%	-47.6%	-79.6%	Consumer Staples	Kodiak Sciences Inc	0.0%	-73.9%	T
Masimo Corp	0.0%	-46.7%	-37.9%	Health Care	System1 Inc	0.0%	-73.1%	T
Spirit AeroSystems Holdings Inc	0.0%	-44.7%	-26.4%	Industrials	Presto Automation Inc	0.0%	-72.6%	T

Source: Morningstar Direct



Health Care

Health Care

Information Technology

Communication Services Information Technology Consumer Staples Industrials Health Care

Communication Services Information Technology

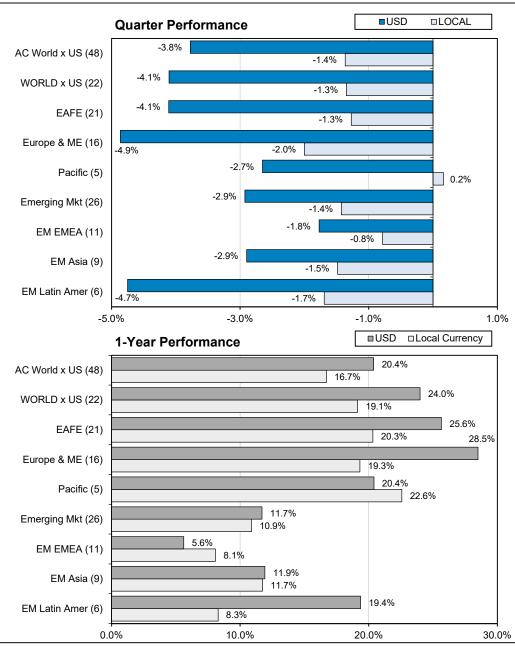
The Market Environment

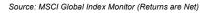
International and Regional Market Index Performance (Country Count)

As of September 30, 2023

- International developed and emerging market benchmarks struggled in both US Dollar (USD) and local currency (LCL) terms. The strengthening USD contributed to weaker USD performance for non-US indices during the quarter. The developed-market MSCI EAFE Index struggled with a -4.1% return in USD and -1.3% in LCL terms for the period. The MSCI Emerging Markets Index fell by less than most developed market indices, returning -2.9% in USD and -1.4% in LCL terms.
- The EMEA index had the smallest drawdown for the quarter in USD terms, falling -1.8%. In local currency terms, the Pacific regional index exhibited a slight 0.2% gain during the quarter, the only positive return among its peers.

- Trailing one-year results were more appealing compared to the quarter's results. Much like domestic markets, trailing one-year performance for international developed and emerging markets rolled off their poor performance from 2022 resulting in strong returns for the trailing year. Additionally, LCL returns have outpaced USD returns for many developed markets due to the softening USD relative to many of the world's developedmarket currencies over the year.
- Annual returns across emerging markets were broadly higher given their strong performance early in the year. Latin American results led the way with returns of 19.4% in USD and 8.3% in LCL terms. Performance in the EMEA regional benchmark detracted from emerging market index with the EMEA Index posting returns of 5.6% in USD and 8.1% in LCL terms. As a result, the broad MSCI Emerging Markets Index returned 11.7% in USD and 10.9% in LCL terms for the year.





The Market Environment

US Dollar International Index Attribution & Country Detail As of September 30, 2023

MSCI - EAFE	Sector Weight	Quarter Return	1-Year Return
Communication Services	4.1%	-3.4%	14.4%
Consumer Discretionary	12.0%	-8.3%	32.8%
Consumer Staples	9.8%	-7.1%	9.9%
Energy	4.8%	11.6%	34.3%
Financials	19.1%	0.8%	33.9%
Health Care	13.4%	-3.1%	19.0%
Industrials	15.9%	-6.0%	32.9%
Information Technology	7.7%	-10.7%	29.2%
Materials	7.5%	-3.2%	23.7%
Real Estate	2.3%	-1.1%	5.4%
Utilities	3.4%	-8.8%	22.5%
Total	100.0%	-4.1%	25.6%

MSCI - ACWIXUS	Sector Weight	Quarter Return	1-Year Return
Communication Services	5.5%	-4.9%	13.0%
Consumer Discretionary	11.9%	-5.6%	22.3%
Consumer Staples	8.4%	-6.4%	9.0%
Energy	6.0%	9.0%	27.3%
Financials	21.2%	-0.7%	22.0%
Health Care	9.7%	-2.8%	17.2%
Industrials	13.1%	-5.8%	28.2%
Information Technology	11.3%	-8.7%	29.0%
Materials	7.9%	-3.3%	16.2%
Real Estate	2.0%	-1.1%	4.7%
Utilities	3.1%	-7.9%	11.4%
Total	100.0%	-3.8%	20.4%

MSCI - Emerging Mkt	Sector Weight	Quarter Return	1-Year Return
Communication Services	9.6%	-5.9%	12.5%
Consumer Discretionary	13.7%	0.8%	5.1%
Consumer Staples	6.2%	-4.4%	4.6%
Energy	5.3%	6.3%	23.8%
Financials	22.3%	-1.7%	10.2%
Health Care	3.8%	-0.8%	4.1%
Industrials	6.7%	-4.6%	11.5%
Information Technology	20.2%	-6.8%	25.8%
Materials	8.0%	-3.1%	6.5%
Real Estate	1.7%	-0.6%	1.5%
Utilities	2.6%	-3.0%	-5.5%
Total	100.0%	-2.9%	11.7%

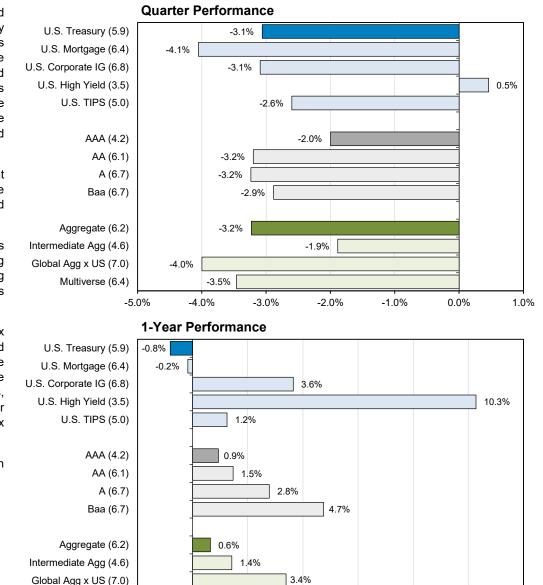
As of September 30, 20							
	MSCI-EAFE	MSCI-ACWIxUS	Quarter	1- Year			
Country	Weight	Weight	Return	Return			
Japan	22.9%	14.7%	-2.4%	23.3%			
United Kingdom	15.3%	9.8%	-2.8%	20.0%			
France	12.1%	7.7%	-7.1%	31.4%			
Switzerland	9.9%	6.4%	-5.5%	13.7%			
Germany	8.3%	5.3%	-7.7%	32.3%			
Australia	7.4%	4.7%	-4.7%	10.4%			
Netherlands	4.3%	2.7%	-14.1%	24.8%			
Denmark	3.3%	2.1%	2.0%	52.0%			
Sweden	3.1%	2.0%	-5.7%	17.9%			
Spain	2.6%	1.7%	-4.1%	40.4%			
Italy	2.6%	1.7%	-2.4%	47.8%			
Hong Kong	2.3%	1.5%	-12.1%	-6.1%			
Singapore	1.5%	0.9%	-2.1%	6.2%			
Belgium	1.0%	0.6%	-0.2%	20.0%			
Finland	0.9%	0.6%	-6.0%	-1.9%			
Norway	0.7%	0.5%	10.7%	12.9%			
Israel	0.7%	0.4%	4.5%	0.1%			
Ireland	0.5%	0.4%	-7.7%	40.6%			
Portugal	0.2%	0.1%	-8.9%	7.1%			
				12.2%			
New Zealand	0.2%	0.1%	-10.0%				
Austria	0.2%	0.1%	-0.6%	34.9%			
Total EAFE Countries	100.0%	64.1%	-4.1%	25.6%			
Canada		7.6%	-4.7%	8.7%			
Total Developed Countries		71.7%	-4.1%	24.0%			
China		8.5%	-1.9%	5.2%			
India		4.5%	2.7%	10.1%			
Taiwan		4.2%	-7.4%	21.8%			
Korea		3.5%	-6.6%	26.2%			
Brazil		1.5%	-3.6%	15.3%			
Saudi Arabia		1.2%	-4.4%	-5.9%			
South Africa		0.9%	-4.6%	6.7%			
Mexico		0.7%	-6.5%	33.7%			
Indonesia		0.6%	-3.4%	1.5%			
Thailand		0.5%	-4.5%	0.1%			
United Arab Emirates		0.4%	6.1%	2.2%			
Malaysia		0.4%	4.5%	5.2%			
Qatar		0.3%	0.1%	-17.8%			
Kuwait		0.2%	-2.7%	-1.9%			
Poland		0.2%	-12.7%	59.1%			
Turkey		0.2%	32.7%	74.9%			
Philippines		0.2%	-3.8%	17.7%			
Chile		0.1%	-9.8%	3.3%			
Greece		0.1%	-7.8%	70.6%			
Peru		0.1%	-4.0%	29.9%			
Hungary		0.1%	0.5%	75.9%			
Czech Republic		0.0%	1.0%	35.7%			
Colombia		0.0%	0.1%	15.9%			
Egypt		0.0%	15.3%	48.4%			
Total Emerging Countries		28.3%	-2.9%	11.7%			
Total ACWIxUS Countries		100.0%	-3.8%	20.4%			
Total Admixed Countries		100.0 %	-5.0 /0	20.4 //			

Source: Morningstar Direct, MSCI Global Index Monitor (Returns are Net in USD)

As a result of the GICS classification changes on 9/28/2018 and certain associated reporting limitations, sector performance represents backward looking performance for the prior year of each sector's current constituency, post creation of the Communication Services sector.



- Fixed income markets continued the decline that began in the second quarter. Yields remain elevated on the back of FOMC actions to hike policy rates throughout the year. After a challenging 2022 in fixed-income markets brought on by the largest and most rapid increase in interest rates since the early 1980s, higher yields and an expected slower pace of rate increases led investors to expect better outcomes in 2023. That expectation was challenged during the second and third quarters, as the additional 0.25% rate hike in July, and guidance toward potential future rate hikes weighed on the asset class and many of the major domestic fixed-income indices posted discouraging returns.
- The Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index, the bellwether US investment grade benchmark, declined -3.2% for the quarter. Beneath the headline benchmark, the Bloomberg US Corporate Investment Grade Index returned -3.1% and the US Mortgage Index posted a weaker -4.1%.
- Outside of the aggregate index's sub-components, high-yield bonds continued their rise with a return of 0.5% as credit spreads narrowed during the quarter. Additionally, US TIPS fell -2.6% for the quarter. The Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-US Index lagged most domestic fixed-income indexes and the multiverse benchmark, posting a loss of -4.0% for the quarter.
- Over the trailing one-year period, the Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index gained just 0.6%. The benchmark's sub-components were highly dispersed with Treasuries falling -0.8% while corporate investment grade issues were up 3.6% over the previous 12 months. US TIPS, which are excluded from the aggregate index, increased by 1.2% for the year. High-yield corporate bonds, which have a much shorter duration, nearly tripled the returns of their investment grade counterparts with the Bloomberg US High Yield Index returning an impressive 10.3% for the trailing year.
- Performance for non-US bonds overcame the disappointing performance in 2022 with the Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-US Index gaining 3.4%.



2.7%

4.0%

6.0%

8.0%

10.0%

2.0%

0.0%

Multiverse (6.4)

-2.0%

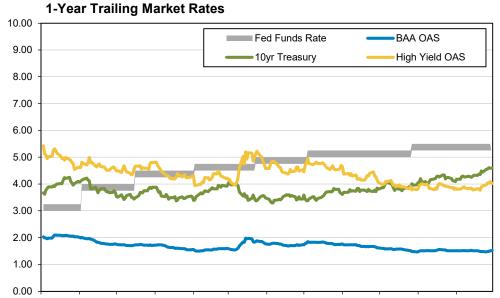
Source: Bloomberg

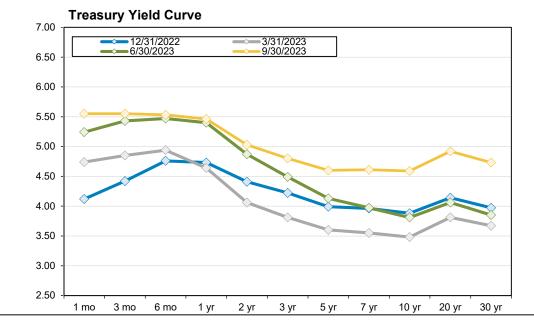


12.0%

Page 9

- The gray band across the graph illustrates the range of the current Fed Funds target rate. During the third quarter, the FOMC raised the lower end of its target rate range from 5.00% to 5.25% at their July meeting. While the FOMC paused further rate increases at their September meeting, several speeches and public comments since that meeting have made it clear that additional rate hikes should not be ruled out. While the overwhelming consensus has been that the Fed is moving towards the end of its rate hiking cycle, several statements and key macroeconomic statistics have shed doubt on timing of these expectations.
- The yield on the US 10-Year Treasury (green line) rose 0.78% largely due to increases in the policy rate and the potential for expected future inflationary pressure. The closing yield on the 10-Year Treasury was 4.59% as of September 29, 2023, and is up 71 basis points from its 3.88% yield at 2022 year-end. Capital market rates have now reached their highest levels in 16 years.
- The blue line illustrates changes in the BAA (Option Adjusted Spread) OAS for BAA-rated corporate bonds. This measure quantifies the additional yield premium that investors require to purchase and hold non-US Treasury investment grade issues with the lowest investment grade rating. For the full year, the spread narrowed from 2.05% to 1.53%, signaling a lower premium for credit risk than was the case a year prior. High-yield OAS spreads have narrowed from 5.92% in July 2022 to 4.03% as of the end of the quarter. Spikes in both the BAA OAS and High Yield spread measures were visible in the first quarter of 2023 following a short-lived crisis of confidence in the banking sector, which has since been addressed. Both spread measures traded lower on the news of the government's intervention, and as fears of possible contagion waned, credit spreads returned to their levels prior to February.
- The lower graph provides a snapshot of the US Treasury yield curve at the end of each of the last four quarters. Short-term rates continued to rise during the third quarter as the FOMC increased policy interest rates to continue combatting inflation. The Treasury yield curve has quickly exhibited a resteepening with longer-term yields increasing at a faster pace than shorter-term yields. During the quarter, the 30-year yield jumped from 3.85% to 4.73% (an increase of 0.88%). Historically, a persistent inversion of the yield curve has been a precursor of an economic recession within six to 24 months.





Oct-22 Nov-22 Dec-22 Jan-23 Feb-23 Mar-23 Apr-23 May-23 Jun-23 Jul-23 Aug-23 Sep-23

Source: US Department of Treasury, FRED (Federal Reserve of St. Louis)



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- The Fund's 3rd quarter return was -3.13% and its YTD return was 4.24%. As of 9-30-2023, the total Fund had an annualized 7-year return of 6.35%.
- The Fund's total equity weighting at 9-30-2023 was 51.5% versus its target equity weighting of 50%. Risk assets including public equities, private equity/debt, and private real estate as a percentage of the total Fund was 68.0%.
- In August, the Ironsides Direct Investment Fund V issued a capital call in the amount of \$605,745 with funding coming from the Vanguard S&P 500 Index fund.



- In September, the Hamilton Lane Secondary Fund VI issued a capital call in the amount of \$490,445 with funding coming from the Vanguard S&P 500 Index fund.
- In September, the Portfolio Advisors Co-Investment Fund III issued a distribution in the amount of \$447,179 received in the Cash Disbursement account.
- Bentall GreenOak US Core Plus Real Estate called \$1,666,667 on October 18th with funding coming from the Vanguard Russell 1000 Growth Index fund. There is still an additional \$4,222,221 yet to be called on the County's \$12M capital commitment.



Wednesday, February 15, 2023 @ 12:00 pm

Hamilton Lane Private Equity Adams Street Partners Private Equity DFA Large Cap and International Equity Review of Investment Policy Statement (Every February)

Wednesday, May 17, 2023 @ 12:00 pm

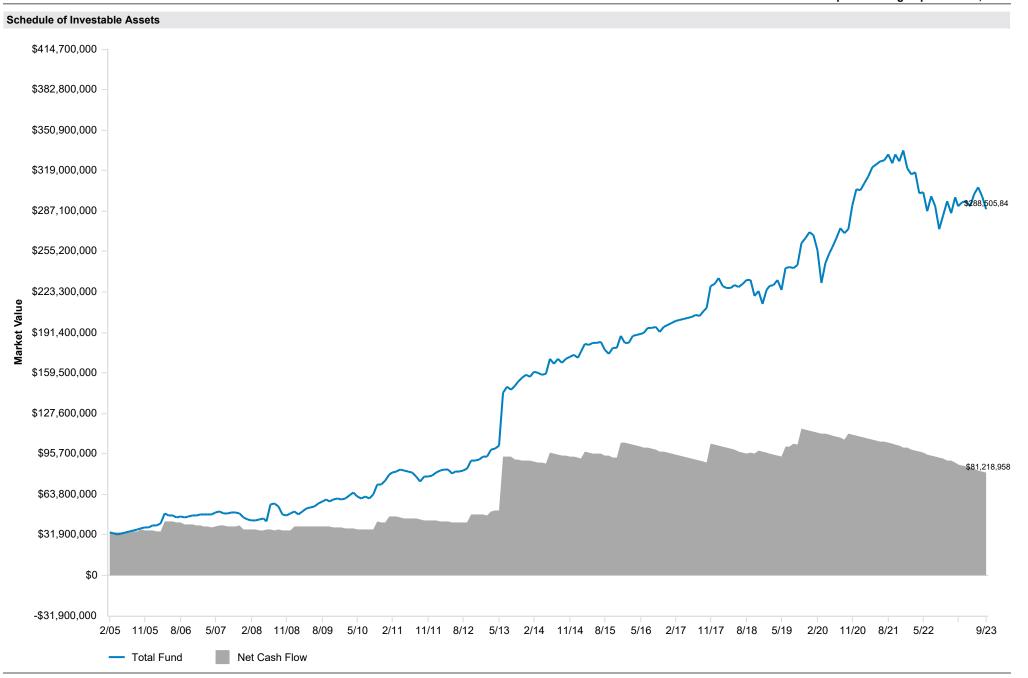
Boyd Watterson Fixed Income Boyd Watterson GSA Real Estate Review of Brokerage (Every May)

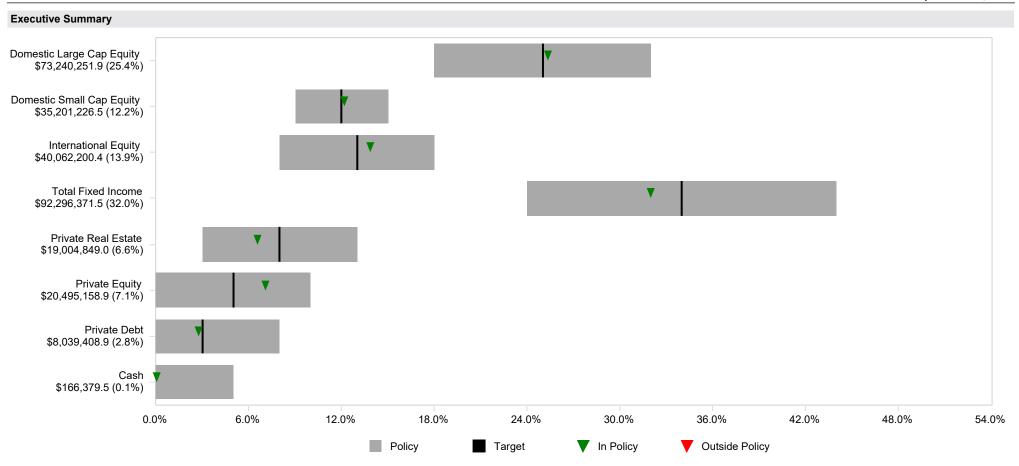
Wednesday, August 16, 2023 @ 12:00 pm

Emerald Advisors Small Cap Growth Equity Constitution Capital Partners Private Equity Vesper Capital Large Cap Core Equity

Wednesday, November 15, 2023 @ 12:00 pm

PNC Fixed Income and Custody Allspring Global Small Cap Value Equity Portfolio Advisors Private Equity





Asset Allocation Compliance

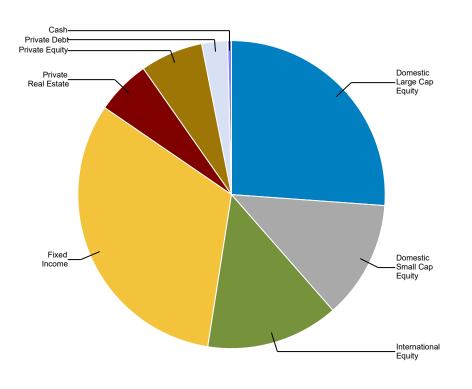
	Asset Allocation \$	Current Allocation (%)	Minimum Allocation (%)	Maximum Allocation (%)	Target Allocation (%)
Total Fund	288,505,846	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0
Domestic Large Cap Equity	73,240,252	25.4	18.0	32.0	25.0
Domestic Small Cap Equity	35,201,226	12.2	9.0	15.0	12.0
International Equity	40,062,200	13.9	8.0	18.0	13.0
Total Fixed Income	92,296,371	32.0	24.0	44.0	34.0
Private Real Estate	19,004,849	6.6	3.0	13.0	8.0
Private Equity	20,495,159	7.1	0.0	10.0	5.0
Private Debt	8,039,409	2.8	0.0	8.0	3.0
Cash	166,380	0.1	0.0	5.0	0.0

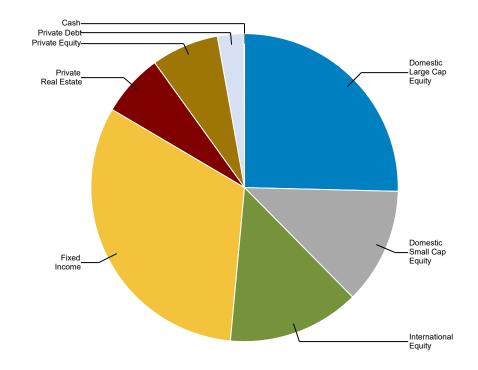


Asset Allocation By Asset Class Total Fund As of September 30, 2023

Sep-2023 : \$288,505,846

Jun-2023 : \$300,500,246

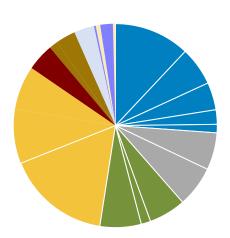




Allocation Allocation Market Value Allocation Market Value Allocation Domestic Large Cap Equity 78,540,388 26.1 Domestic Large Cap Equity 73,240,252 25.4 Domestic Small Cap Equity 37,244,325 12.4 Domestic Small Cap Equity 35,201,226 12.2 International Equity 41,897,468 13.9 International Equity 40,062,200 13.9 Total Fixed Income 96,398,456 32.1 Total Fixed Income 92,296,371 32.0 Private Real Estate 17,171,265 5.7 Private Real Estate 19,004,849 6.6 Private Equity 19,846,148 6.6 Private Equity 20,495,159 7.1 Private Debt 8,162,746 2.7 Private Debt 8,039,409 2.8 Cash 1,239,450 0.4 Cash 166,380 0.1



Sep-2023 : \$288,505,846



Jun-2023 : \$300,500,246

llocation			Allocation		
	Market Value	Allocation		Market Value	Allocation
Vanguard S&P 500 Index Fund (VINIX)	36,092,345	12.0	Vanguard S&P 500 Index Fund (VINIX)	32,035,409	11.1
Vanguard Russell 1000 Growth Index (VRGWX)	18,389,999	6.1	Vanguard Russell 1000 Growth Index (VRGWX)	17,811,690	6.2
DFA Large Value Equity (DFLVX)	13,131,974	4.4	DFA Large Value Equity (DFLVX)	12,948,976	4.5
Vanguard Russell 1000 Value Index (VRVIX)	6,914,626	2.3	Vanguard Russell 1000 Value Index (VRVIX)	6,695,649	2.3
Vesper Capital Mgmt (UTRN)	4,011,445	1.3	Vesper Capital Mgmt (UTRN)	3,748,527	1.3
Allspring Global Small Value Eq.	17,734,153	5.9	Allspring Global Small Value Eq.	17,350,189	6.0
Emerald Small Growth Equity	19,510,172	6.5	Emerald Small Growth Equity	17,851,038	6.2
DFA International Equity (DFIEX)	17,670,908	5.9	DFA International Equity (DFIEX)	17,150,873	5.9
DFA Emerging Markets (DFCEX)	4,529,496	1.5	DFA Emerging Markets (DFCEX)	4,460,822	1.5
EuroPacific Growth Fund (RERGX)	19,697,064	6.6	EuroPacific Growth Fund (RERGX)	18,450,505	6.4
Boyd Watterson Fixed	49,647,613	16.5	Boyd Watterson Fixed	46,985,431	16.3
PNC Fixed	25,963,331	8.6	PNC Fixed	25,131,517	8.7
Vanguard Core Bond Fund (VCOBX)	20,787,512	6.9	Vanguard Core Bond Fund (VCOBX)	20,179,423	7.0
Bentall GreenOak/MEPT Real Estate	-	0.0	Bentall GreenOak/MEPT Real Estate	-	0.0
Boyd Watterson GSA Fund	13,016,271	4.3	Boyd Watterson GSA Fund	12,905,410	4.5
Bentall GreenOak US Core Plus RE	4,154,994	1.4	Bentall GreenOak US Core Plus RE	6,099,439	2.1
Ironsides Direct Investment Fund V	9,368,300	3.1	Ironsides Direct Investment Fund V	9,974,045	3.5
PA Co-Investment Fund III	6,817,156	2.3	PA Co-Investment Fund III	6,369,977	2.2
Adams Street Co-Investment Fund V	2,799,002	0.9	Adams Street Co-Investment Fund V	2,799,002	1.0
Hamilton Lane Secondary Fund VI	861,690	0.3	Hamilton Lane Secondary Fund VI	1,352,135	0.5
Ironsides Opportunities Fund	2,128,253	0.7	Ironsides Opportunities Fund	2,004,916	0.7
PA Credit Strategies Fund	6,034,493	2.0	PA Credit Strategies Fund	6,034,493	2.1
Cash Account	1,239,450	0.4	Cash Account	166,380	0.1



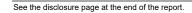
Financial Reconciliation								
	Market Value 07/01/2023	Net Transfers	Contributions	Distributions	Management Fees	Other Expenses	Return On Investment	Market Value 09/30/2023
Total Fund	300,500,246	-	3,118,832	-5,600,617	-114,631	-70,267	-9,327,717	288,505,846
Domestic Large Cap Equity	78,540,388	-3,040,635	-	-	_	-	-2,259,501	73,240,252
Vanguard S&P 500 Index Fund (VINIX)	36,092,345	-3,040,635	-	-	-	-	-1,016,300	32,035,409
Vanguard Russell 1000 Growth Index (VRGWX)	18,389,999	-	-	-	-	_	-578,308	17,811,690
DFA Large Value Equity (DFLVX)	13,131,974	-	-	_	-	_	-182,998	12,948,976
Vanguard Russell 1000 Value Index (VRVIX)	6,914,626	-	-	_	-	_	-218,977	6,695,649
Vesper Capital Mgmt (UTRN)	4,011,445	-	-	-	-	-	-262,917	3,748,527
Domestic Small Cap Equity	37,244,325	-	-	-	-	-	-2,043,099	35,201,226
Allspring Global Small Value Eq.	17,734,153	-	-	-	-	-	-383,964	17,350,189
Emerald Small Growth Equity	19,510,172	-	-	-	-	-	-1,659,134	17,851,038
International Equity	41,897,468	-	-	-	-	-	-1,835,268	40,062,200
DFA International Equity (DFIEX)	17,670,908	-	-	-	-	-	-520,035	17,150,873
DFA Emerging Markets (DFCEX)	4,529,496	-	-	-	-	-	-68,674	4,460,822
EuroPacific Growth Fund (RERGX)	19,697,064	-	-	-	-	-	-1,246,559	18,450,505
Total Fixed Income	96,398,456	-1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-3,102,085	92,296,371
Boyd Watterson Fixed	49,647,613	-1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-1,662,181	46,985,431
PNC Fixed	25,963,331	-	-	-	-	-	-831,814	25,131,517
Vanguard Core Bond Fund (VCOBX)	20,787,512	-	-	-	-	-	-608,090	20,179,423
Private Real Estate	17,171,265	1,944,445	-	-	-	-	-110,861	19,004,849
Bentall GreenOak/MEPT Real Estate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boyd Watterson GSA Fund	13,016,271	-	-	-	-	-	-110,861	12,905,410
Bentall GreenOak US Core Plus RE	4,154,994	1,944,445	-	-	-	-	-	6,099,439
Private Equity	19,846,148	649,011	-	•	-	-	-	20,495,159
Ironsides Direct Investment Fund V	9,368,300	605,745	-	-	-	-	-	9,974,045
PA Co-Investment Fund III	6,817,156	-447,179	-	-	-	-	-	6,369,977
Adams Street Co-Investment Fund V	2,799,002	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,799,002
Hamilton Lane Secondary Fund VI	861,690	490,445	-	-	-	-	-	1,352,135
Private Debt	8,162,746	-123,337	-	-	-	-	-	8,039,409
Ironsides Opportunities Fund	2,128,253	-123,337	-	-	-	-	-	2,004,916
PA Credit Strategies Fund	6,034,493	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,034,493
Cash	1,239,450	1,570,517	3,118,832	-5,600,617	-114,631	-70,267	23,096	166,380
Cash Account	1,239,450	1,570,517	3,118,832	-5,600,617	-114,631	-70,267	23,096	166,380



Financial Reconciliation								
	Market Value 01/01/2023	Net Transfers	Contributions	Distributions	Management Fees	Other Expenses	Return On Investment	Market Value 09/30/2023
Total Fund	285,172,494	-	9,311,365	-17,656,448	-377,213	-167,703	12,223,351	288,505,846
Domestic Large Cap Equity	70,280,543	-5,040,635	-	-	-	-	8,000,344	73,240,252
Vanguard S&P 500 Index Fund (VINIX)	31,824,022	-4,040,635	-	-	-	-	4,252,022	32,035,409
Vanguard Russell 1000 Growth Index (VRGWX)	14,259,327	-	-	-	-	-	3,552,364	17,811,690
DFA Large Value Equity (DFLVX)	12,669,538	-	-	-	-	-	279,437	12,948,976
Vanguard Russell 1000 Value Index (VRVIX)	7,569,545	-1,000,000	-	-	-	-	126,104	6,695,649
Vesper Capital Mgmt (UTRN)	3,958,111	-	-	-	-	-	-209,584	3,748,527
Domestic Small Cap Equity	42,617,837	-9,500,000	-	-	-	-	2,083,390	35,201,226
Allspring Global Small Value Eq.	23,468,455	-7,500,000	-	-	-	-	1,381,733	17,350,189
Emerald Small Growth Equity	19,149,381	-2,000,000	-	-	-	-	701,657	17,851,038
International Equity	38,738,368	-1,000,000	-	-	-	-	2,323,832	40,062,200
DFA International Equity (DFIEX)	17,023,164	-1,000,000	-	-	-	-	1,127,709	17,150,873
DFA Emerging Markets (DFCEX)	4,167,693	-	-	-	-	-	293,129	4,460,822
EuroPacific Growth Fund (RERGX)	17,547,511	-	-	-	-	-	902,994	18,450,505
Total Fixed Income	78,034,368	15,606,109	-	-	-	-	-1,344,105	92,296,371
Boyd Watterson Fixed	34,787,597	12,750,000	-	-	-	-	-552,166	46,985,431
PNC Fixed	22,391,930	3,000,000	-	-	-	-	-260,412	25,131,517
Vanguard S-T Invt Grade Bond Fund (VFSIX)	20,854,841	-21,143,891	-	-	-	-	289,051	-
Vanguard Core Bond Fund (VCOBX)	-	21,000,000	-	-	-	-	-820,577	20,179,423
Private Real Estate	28,450,669	-9,124,586	-	-	-44,375	-	-276,859	19,004,849
Bentall GreenOak/MEPT Real Estate	11,350,655	-11,069,031	-	-	-23,849	-	-257,775	-
Boyd Watterson GSA Fund	13,030,448	-	-	-	-	-	-125,038	12,905,410
Bentall GreenOak US Core Plus RE	4,069,566	1,944,445	-	-	-20,526	-	105,954	6,099,439
Private Equity	16,820,728	2,613,536	-	-	-	-	1,060,895	20,495,159
Ironsides Direct Investment Fund V	9,240,148	605,745	-	-	-	-	128,152	9,974,045
PA Co-Investment Fund III	6,995,010	-980,027	-	-	-	-	354,994	6,369,977
Adams Street Co-Investment Fund V	585,570	2,000,000	-	-	-	-	213,432	2,799,002
Hamilton Lane Secondary Fund VI	-	987,818	-	-	-	-	364,317	1,352,135
Private Debt	8,976,700	-1,223,091	-	-	-	-	285,799	8,039,409
Ironsides Opportunities Fund	3,070,761	-1,223,091	-	-	-	-	157,245	2,004,916
PA Credit Strategies Fund	5,905,939	-	-	-	-	-	128,554	6,034,493
Cash	1,253,282	7,668,667	9,311,365	-17,656,448	-332,838	-167,703	90,055	166,380
Cash Account	1,253,282	7,668,667	9,311,365	-17,656,448	-332,838	-167,703	90,055	166,380



Asset Allocation & Performance										
	Allocatio	on				Performa	nce(%)			
	Market Value \$	%	QTR	YTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	7 YR	Inception	Inception Date
Total Fund (Gross)	288,505,846	100.0	-3.13 (61)	4.24 (68)	9.78 (71)	5.18 (31)	4.72 (66)	6.35 (57)	6.67 (16)	Jan-1998
Total Fund Policy Index			-3.42	3.54	9.14	4.36	4.20	5.44	5.94	
All Public DB Plans Median			-2.94	4.86	10.93	4.36	5.09	6.46	6.09	
Total Fund (Net)	288,505,846	100.0	-3.16	4.11	9.59	4.99	4.46	6.06	6.07	Oct-2003
Total Fund Policy Index			-3.42	3.54	9.14	4.36	4.20	5.44	6.38	
Total Equity	148,503,679	51.5	-4.02	8.22	19.15	-	-	-	-3.52	Apr-2022
Domestic Large Cap Equity	73,240,252	25.4	-3.09	11.27	20.06	-	-	-	-2.66	Apr-2022
Vanguard S&P 500 Index Fund (VINIX)	32,035,409	11.1	-3.28 (21)	13.04 (16)	21.57 (12)	10.11 (9)	9.89 (7)	12.21 (5)	12.13 (3)	Jul-2013
S&P 500 Index			-3.27	13.07	21.62	10.15	9.92	12.24	12.17	
IM S&P 500 Index (MF) Median			-3.34	12.85	21.25	9.78	9.58	11.87	11.77	
Vanguard Russell 1000 Growth Index (VRGWX)	17,811,690	6.2	-3.14 (36)	24.91 (34)	27.65 (36)	7.91 (11)	12.35 (8)	15.57 (8)	14.90 (8)	Jul-2013
Russell 1000 Growth Index			-3.13	24.98	27.72	7.97	12.42	15.64	14.98	
IM U.S. Large Cap Growth Equity (MF) Median			-3.55	23.17	26.27	4.70	9.57	13.09	12.97	
DFA Large Value Equity (DFLVX)	12,948,976	4.5	-1.39 (19)	2.21 (48)	16.56 (44)	13.49 (24)	5.58 (82)	8.39 (64)	7.20 (41)	May-2006
Russell 1000 Value Index			-3.16	1.79	14.44	11.05	6.23	7.92	6.78	
IM U.S. Large Cap Value Equity (MF) Median			-2.36	2.03	15.11	11.44	6.71	8.87	6.93	
Vanguard Russell 1000 Value Index (VRVIX)	6,695,649	2.3	-3.17 (69)	1.77 (52)	14.39 (58)	-	-	-	4.46 (77)	Mar-2021
Russell 1000 Value Index			-3.16	1.79	14.44	-	-	-	4.53	
IM U.S. Large Cap Value Equity (MF) Median			-2.36	2.03	15.11	-	-	-	5.79	
Vesper Capital Mgmt (UTRN)	3,748,527	1.3	-6.55 (100)	-5.29 (100)	2.34 (100)	-	-	-	2.95 (98)	Nov-2020
S&P 500 Index			-3.27	13.07	21.62	-	-	-	11.48	
IM U.S. Large Cap Core Equity (SA+CF+MF) Median			-3.16	11.42	20.68	-	-	-	10.27	
Domestic Small Cap Equity	35,201,226	12.2	-5.49	4.54	14.46	-	-	-	-5.26	Apr-2022
Allspring Global Small Value Eq.	17,350,189	6.0	-2.17 (56)	7.36 (23)	20.25 (24)	16.20 (64)	5.64 (47)	8.38 (42)	8.94 (41)	Dec-2004
Russell 2000 Value Index			-2.96	-0.53	7.84	13.32	2.59	5.94	6.35	
IM U.S. Small Cap Value Equity (SA+CF+MF) Median			-1.92	3.64	15.70	17.42	5.48	8.07	8.70	
Emerald Small Growth Equity	17,851,038	6.2	-8.50 (85)	3.86 (66)	10.68 (54)	1.69 (63)	3.41 (68)	8.97 (68)	10.34 (66)	Oct-1998
Russell 2000 Growth Index			-7.32	5.24	9.59	1.09	1.55	6.77	7.15	
IM U.S. Small Cap Growth Equity (SA+CF+MF) Median			-6.11	5.55	10.94	3.40	4.82	9.88	11.29	





Total Fund

									As of Septer	mber 30, 2023
	Allocatio	n				Performan	ice(%)			
	Market Value \$	%	QTR	YTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	7 YR	Inception	Inception Date
International Equity	40,062,200	13.9	-4.38	5.91	21.87	-	-	-	-3.72	Apr-2022
DFA International Equity (DFIEX) MSCI EAFE Value Index (Net) IM International Multi-Cap Core Equity (MF) Median	17,150,873	5.9	-2.94 (20) 0.59 -4.13	6.51 (48) 9.92 6.42	25.28 (38) 31.51 24.29	7.20 (9) 11.11 4.87	3.14 (29) 2.81 2.65	-	2.59 (30) 2.05 2.15	Dec-2017
DFA Emerging Markets (DFCEX) MSCI Emerging Markets (Net) Index IM Emerging Markets Equity (SA+CF+MF) Median	4,460,822	1.5	-1.52 (19) -2.93 -3.85	7.03 (19) 1.82 2.92	18.31 (16) 11.70 12.21	4.72 (17) -1.73 -2.60	3.21 (22) 0.55 0.81	-	1.65 (-) -0.29 -	Dec-2017
EuroPacific Growth Fund (RERGX) MSCI AC World ex USA Growth (Net) IM International Large Cap Growth Equity (MF) Median	18,450,505	6.4	-6.33 (33) -7.31 -7.10	5.15 (29) 2.61 4.42	19.64 (43) 15.84 18.88	0.08 (60) -1.86 0.89	3.11 (54) 2.54 3.23	5.21 (41) 4.66 5.02	4.94 (36) 4.58 4.53	Nov-2015
Total Fixed Income	92,296,371	32.0	-3.24	-1.06	-0.36	-	-	-	-3.56	Apr-2022
Boyd Watterson Fixed Boyd Watterson Fixed Policy IM U.S. Broad Market Fixed Income (SA+CF) Median	46,985,431	16.3	-3.40 (87) -3.23 -3.01	-0.61 (54) -1.21 -0.56	-0.15 (98) 0.31 1.33	-3.13 (18) -3.53 -4.47	0.91 (40) 0.64 0.73	0.81 (39) 0.35 0.60	3.82 (81) - 4.18	Oct-1998
PNC Fixed PNC Fixed Policy IM U.S. Broad Market Fixed Income (SA+CF) Median	25,131,517	8.7	-3.20 (71) -3.23 -3.01	-0.58 (53) -1.21 -0.56	-0.34 (98) 0.31 1.33	-3.66 (24) -3.53 -4.47	0.78 (48) 0.64 0.73	0.52 (58) 0.35 0.60	2.52 (95) 2.24 3.32	Jul-2008
Vanguard Core Bond Fund (VCOBX) Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index IM U.S. Broad Market Core Fixed Income (MF) Median	20,179,423	7.0	-2.93 (50) -3.23 -2.93	-	-	- -	-	-	-3.93 (57) -4.15 -3.78	Feb-2023
Total Alternatives	47,539,417	16.5								
Private Real Estate	19,004,849	6.6	-0.58	-0.87	-3.52	-	-	-	1.27	Apr-2022
Boyd Watterson GSA Fund NCREIF Property Index IM U.S. Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Median	12,905,410	4.5	-0.85 (13) -1.37 -3.09	-0.96 (10) -5.07 -7.88	-0.80 (10) -8.39 -12.83	4.48 (84) 6.04 6.81	5.92 (41) 5.26 5.72	7.16 (18) 5.76 6.33	7.42 (-) 6.07	Feb-2016
Bentall GreenOak US Core Plus RE NCREIF Property Index IM U.S. Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Median	6,099,439	2.1	0.00 (8) -1.37 -3.09	2.61 (8) -5.07 -7.88	-	- -	-	-	-8.39 -	Nov-2022



See the disclosure page at the end of the report.

Asset Allocation & Performance

Total Fund As of September 30, 2023

Allocation	า				Performar	1ce(%)			
Market Value \$	%	QTR	YTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	7 YR	Inception	Inception Date
20,495,159	7.1								
9,974,045	3.5								
6,369,977	2.2								
2,799,002	1.0								
1,352,135	0.5								
8,039,409	2.8								
2,004,916	0.7								
6,034,493	2.1								
166,380	0.1								
166,380	0.1								
	Market Value \$ 20,495,159 9,974,045 6,369,977 2,799,002 1,352,135 8,039,409 2,004,916 6,034,493 166,380	Value \$ % 20,495,159 7.1 9,974,045 3.5 6,369,977 2.2 2,799,002 1.0 1,352,135 0.5 8,039,409 2.8 2,004,916 0.7 6,034,493 2.1 166,380 0.1	Market Value \$ % QTR 20,495,159 7.1 9,974,045 3.5 6,369,977 2.2 2,799,002 1.0 1,352,135 0.5 8,039,409 2.8 2,004,916 0.7 6,034,493 2.1 166,380 0.1	Market Value \$ % QTR YTD 20,495,159 7.1	Market Value \$ % QTR YTD 1 YR 20,495,159 7.1 19,974,045 3.5 19,974,045 3.5 19,974,045 10,000 10,000 10,000 11,352,135 10,000 11,352,135 10,000 11,352,135 10,000 <t< td=""><td>Market Value \$ QTR YTD 1 YR 3 YR 20,495,159 7.1 9,974,045 3.5 6,369,977 2.2 2,799,002 1.0 1,352,135 0.5 8,039,409 2.8 2,004,916 0.7 6,034,493 2.1 166,380 0.1</td><td>Market Value \$ QTR YTD 1 YR 3 YR 5 YR 20,495,159 7.1 9,974,045 3.5 6,369,977 2.2 2,799,002 1.0 1,352,135 0.5 8,039,409 2.8 2,004,916 0.7 6,034,493 2.1 166,380 0.1</td><td>Market Value \$ QTR YTD 1 YR 3 YR 5 YR 7 YR 20,495,159 7.1 9,974,045 3.5 6,369,977 2.2 2,799,002 1.0 1,352,135 0.5 8,039,409 2.8 2,004,916 0.7 6,034,493 2.1 166,380 0.1</td><td>Market Value \$ QTR YTD 1 YR 3 YR 5 YR 7 YR Inception 20,495,159 7.1 9,974,045 3.5 6,369,977 2.2 2,799,002 1.0 1,352,135 0.5 8,039,409 2.8 2,004,916 0.7 6,034,493 2.1 166,380 0.1</td></t<>	Market Value \$ QTR YTD 1 YR 3 YR 20,495,159 7.1 9,974,045 3.5 6,369,977 2.2 2,799,002 1.0 1,352,135 0.5 8,039,409 2.8 2,004,916 0.7 6,034,493 2.1 166,380 0.1	Market Value \$ QTR YTD 1 YR 3 YR 5 YR 20,495,159 7.1 9,974,045 3.5 6,369,977 2.2 2,799,002 1.0 1,352,135 0.5 8,039,409 2.8 2,004,916 0.7 6,034,493 2.1 166,380 0.1	Market Value \$ QTR YTD 1 YR 3 YR 5 YR 7 YR 20,495,159 7.1 9,974,045 3.5 6,369,977 2.2 2,799,002 1.0 1,352,135 0.5 8,039,409 2.8 2,004,916 0.7 6,034,493 2.1 166,380 0.1	Market Value \$ QTR YTD 1 YR 3 YR 5 YR 7 YR Inception 20,495,159 7.1 9,974,045 3.5 6,369,977 2.2 2,799,002 1.0 1,352,135 0.5 8,039,409 2.8 2,004,916 0.7 6,034,493 2.1 166,380 0.1

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Comparative Performance																				
	20	22	20	21	20	20	20	19	201	18	20	17	20	16	201	15	20	14	20	13
Total Fund (Gross)	-11.56	(22)	13.31	(59)	12.18	(64)	18.55	(70)	-5.13	(69)	14.12	(71)	8.40	(20)	0.36	(36)	6.45	(47)	20.25	(10)
Total Fund Policy Index	-12.15		11.61		12.26		17.45		-3.89		10.71		8.86		1.22		7.13		16.95	
All Public DB Plans Median	-13.83		13.82		13.34		19.90		-4.50		15.19		6.98		-0.20		6.31		16.53	
Total Fund (Net)	-11.71		13.09		11.89		18.18		-5.52		13.72		7.99		-0.03		6.02		19.70	
Total Fund Policy Index	-12.15		11.61		12.26		17.45		-3.89		10.71		8.86		1.22		7.13		16.95	
Total Equity																				
Domestic Large Cap Equity																				
Vanguard S&P 500 Index Fund (VINIX)	-18.14	(12)	28.67	(7)	18.39	(13)	31.47	(4)	-4.42	(15)	21.80	(4)	11.93	(6)	1.34	(11)	13.65	(2)		
S&P 500 Index	-18.11		28.71		18.40		31.49		-4.38		21.83		11.96		1.38		13.69		32.39	
IM S&P 500 Index (MF) Median	-18.36		28.25		18.05		31.08		-4.66		21.37		11.55		0.97		13.18		31.77	
Vanguard Russell 1000 Growth Index (VRGWX)	-29.17	(28)	27.52	(18)	38.38	(35)	36.30	(21)	-1.56	(55)	30.13	(40)	7.03	(10)	5.56	(51)	12.98	(25)		
Russell 1000 Growth Index	-29.14		27.60		38.49		36.39		-1.51		30.21		7.08		5.67		13.05		33.48	
IM U.S. Large Cap Growth Equity (MF) Median	-31.30		22.39		35.62		33.26		-1.22		29.28		2.21		5.61		10.49		34.12	
DFA Large Value Equity (DFLVX)	-5.78	(48)	28.07	(22)	-0.60	(91)	25.49	(65)		(87)	18.97	(25)	18.89	(9)	-3.49	(62)	10.05	(67)	40.31	(1)
Russell 1000 Value Index	-7.54		25.16		2.80		26.54		-8.27		13.66		17.34		-3.83		13.45		32.53	
IM U.S. Large Cap Value Equity (MF) Median	-6.10		25.96		3.82		26.50		-8.61		16.95		13.85		-3.00		10.82		32.11	
Vanguard Russell 1000 Value Index (VRVIX)	-7.62	(67)																		
Russell 1000 Value Index	-7.54		25.16		2.80		26.54		-8.27		13.66		17.34		-3.83		13.45		32.53	
IM U.S. Large Cap Value Equity (MF) Median	-6.10		25.96		3.82		26.50		-8.61		16.95		13.85		-3.00		10.82		32.11	
Vesper Capital Mgmt (UTRN)	-20.37	(79)	30.04	(15)																
S&P 500 Index	-18.11		28.71		18.40		31.49		-4.38		21.83		11.96		1.38		13.69		32.39	
IM U.S. Large Cap Core Equity (SA+CF+MF) Median	-18.26		26.92		18.04		30.11		-5.50		21.50		9.74		0.72		11.78		31.87	
Domestic Small Cap Equity																				
Allspring Global Small Value Eq.	-12.53	(80)	29.83	(62)	2.24	(69)	29.50	(11)	-12.84	(34)	12.21	(36)	30.62	(32)	-3.36	(33)	8.76	(12)	39.76	(40)
Russell 2000 Value Index	-14.48		28.27		4.63		22.39		-12.86		7.84		31.74		-7.47		4.22		34.52	
IM U.S. Small Cap Value Equity (SA+CF+MF) Median	-10.36		32.50		4.79		23.26		-14.64		10.28		27.74		-5.24		5.11		38.06	
Emerald Small Growth Equity	-23.91	(33)	5.74	(74)	39.16	(50)	31.23	(41)	-10.67	(83)	28.70	(20)	10.07	(58)	4.58	(9)	7.55	(18)	50.89	(16)
Russell 2000 Growth Index	-26.36		2.83		34.63		28.48		-9.31		22.17		11.32		-1.38		5.60		43.30	
IM U.S. Small Cap Growth Equity (SA+CF+MF) Median	-26.82		11.67		38.95		29.00		-4.28		22.32		11.18		-1.02		4.22		44.80	



See the disclosure page at the end of this report.

Comparative Performance

Total Fund

As of September 30, 2023

	20	22	20	21	20	20	20 ⁻	19	20 ⁻	18	20	17	201	16	201	15	20	14	20	13
International Equity																				
DFA International Equity (DFIEX)	-13.48	(21)	13.87	(9)	7.72	(55)	21.66	(41)	-17.40	(83)										
MSCI EAFE Value Index (Net)	-5.58		10.89		-2.63		16.09		-14.78		21.44		5.02		-5.68		-5.39		22.95	
IM International Multi-Cap Core Equity (MF) Median	-15.12		10.46		7.96		21.25		-15.14		25.23		1.25		-0.89		-4.98		20.08	
DFA Emerging Markets (DFCEX)	-16.40	(19)	5.83	(18)	13.86	(70)	16.04	(77)	-15.25	(40)										
MSCI Emerging Markets (Net) Index	-20.09		-2.54		18.31		18.42		-14.57		37.28		11.19		-14.92		-2.19		-2.60	
IM Emerging Markets Equity (SA+CF+MF) Median	-22.50		-1.95		17.99		20.50		-16.45		35.98		7.17		-13.17		-2.65		-1.46	
EuroPacific Growth Fund (RERGX)	-22.72	(60)	2.84	(86)	25.27	(17)	27.38	(55)	-14.87	(53)	31.14	(29)	1.06	(21)						
MSCI AC World ex USA Growth (Net)	-23.05		5.09		22.20		27.34		-14.43		32.01		0.12		-1.25		-2.65		15.49	
IM International Large Cap Growth Equity (MF) Median	-20.24		8.88		20.00		27.50		-14.67		28.61		-1.94		0.25		-4.47		20.01	
Total Fixed Income																				
Boyd Watterson Fixed	-9.17	(7)	-0.40	(38)	6.86	(91)	8.69	(84)	-0.03	(52)	3.45	(91)	2.22	(96)	0.92	(30)	3.47	(97)	-0.07	(21)
Boyd Watterson Fixed Policy	-8.24		-1.44	. ,	6.43	. ,	6.80	. ,	0.88	. ,	2.14	. ,	2.08	. ,	1.07	. ,	3.13	. ,	-0.86	. ,
IM U.S. Broad Market Fixed Income (SA+CF) Median	-12.92		-0.75		8.74		9.49		-0.01		4.33		3.71		0.63		6.14		-1.19	
PNC Fixed	-9.36	(7)	-1.38	(74)	7.53	(85)	7.29	(95)	0.78	(10)	2.41	(99)	2.11	(97)	0.66	(50)	2.99	(99)	-0.40	(27)
PNC Fixed Policy	-8.24	()	-1.44	()	6.43	()	6.80	()	0.88	()	2.14	()	2.08	()	1.07	()	3.13	. ,	-0.86	. ,
IM U.S. Broad Market Fixed Income (SA+CF) Median	-12.92		-0.75		8.74		9.49		-0.01		4.33		3.71		0.63		6.14		-1.19	
Vanguard S-T Invt Grade Bond Fund (VFSIX)	-5.72	(94)	-0.30	(75)	5.28	(5)	5.87	(6)	1.02	(65)	2.16	(20)	2.85	(17)	1.18	(4)	1.89	(4)	1.53	(10)
Blmbg. 1-3 Year Gov/Credit	-3.69	. ,	-0.47	. ,	3.33	. ,	4.03	. ,	1.60	. ,	0.84	. ,	1.28	. ,	0.65		0.77	. ,	0.64	. ,
IM U.S. Short Term Investment Grade (MF) Median	-3.78		0.02		3.02		4.12		1.24		1.45		1.68		0.27		0.67		0.47	
Vanguard Core Bond Fund (VCOBX)																				
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index	-13.01		-1.55		7.51		8.72		0.01		3.54		2.65		0.55		5.97		-2.02	
IM U.S. Broad Market Core Fixed Income (MF) Median	-13.66		-1.33		8.16		8.76		-0.62		3.60		2.90		0.04		5.55		-1.96	
Private Real Estate																				
Bentall GreenOak/MEPT Real Estate	8.74	(28)	20.81	(72)	1.37	(59)	4.55	(78)	8.18	(55)	6.48	(80)	8.97	(71)	13.01	(79)	13.22	(61)	12.84	(67)
NCREIF Property Index	5.52		17.70		1.60		6.42		6.72		6.96		7.97		13.33		11.82		10.98	
IM U.S. Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Median	7.13		23.30		1.57		7.01		8.35		8.06		9.80		15.34		13.66		14.72	
Boyd Watterson GSA Fund	4.58	(72)	8.04	(97)	6.97	(6)	9.53	(18)	9.60	(23)	8.87	(35)								
NCREIF Property Index	5.52		17.70		1.60		6.42		6.72		6.96		7.97		13.33		11.82		10.98	
IM U.S. Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Median	7.13		23.30		1.57		7.01		8.35		8.06		9.80		15.34		13.66		14.72	
Bentall GreenOak US Core Plus RE																				
NCREIF Property Index	5.52		17.70		1.60		6.42		6.72		6.96		7.97		13.33		11.82		10.98	
IM U.S. Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Median	7.13		23.30		1.57		7.01		8.35		8.06		9.80		15.34		13.66		14.72	

See the disclosure page at the end of this report.



As of September 30, 2023

Private Equity Summary of Partnersh	iip								
Partnerships	Valuation Date	Vintage Year	Investment Strategy	Capital Commitment \$	Drawn Down \$	Market Value \$	Distributed \$	IRR (%)	TVPI Multiple
Private Equity Funds									
Ironsides Direct Investment Fund V	09/30/2023	2018	Buyouts	6,000,000	7,292,877	9,974,045	2,196,167	15.8	1.7
PA Co-Investment Fund III	09/30/2023	2019	Buyouts	6,000,000	5,511,784	6,369,977	4,192,318	20.0	1.9
Adams Street Co-Investment Fund V	09/30/2023	2022	Co-Investment	10,000,000	2,512,945	2,799,002	-	17.8	1.1
Hamilton Lane Secondary Fund VI	09/30/2023	2022	Secondaries	10,000,000	990,445	1,352,135	2,627	72.6	1.4
Private Debt Funds									
Ironsides Opportunities Fund	09/30/2023	2018	Credit	4,000,000	2,814,610	2,004,916	2,244,152	12.2	1.5
PA Credit Strategies Fund	09/30/2023	2015	Credit	4,000,000	4,000,000	6,034,493	-	8.8	1.5



Comparative Performance - IRR

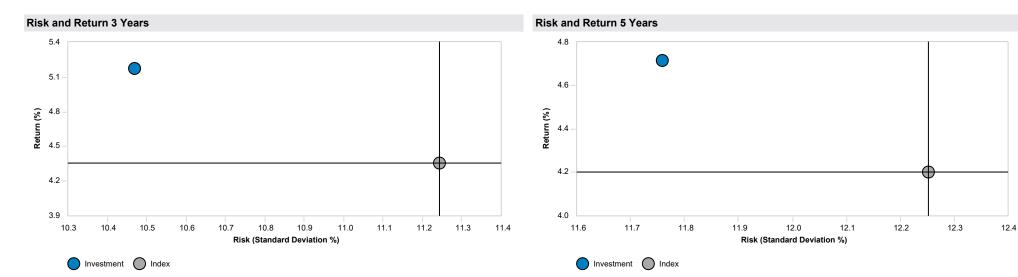
Private Investments

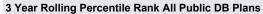
As of September 30, 2023

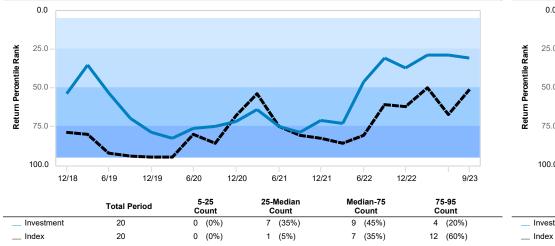
Comparative Performance - IRR									
	QTR	YTD	1 YR	2 YR	3 YR	4 YR	5 YR	Inception	Inception Date
Private Equity									
Ironsides Direct Investment Fund V	0.00	1.37	2.02	3.23	12.28	15.96	N/A	15.76	11/09/2018
PA Co-Investment Fund III	0.00	5.23	7.92	13.84	21.53	23.79	N/A	20.04	11/05/2018
Adams Street Co-Investment Fund V	0.00	10.90	17.84	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	17.84	10/28/2022
Hamilton Lane Secondary Fund VI	0.00	72.60	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	72.60	01/03/2023
Private Debt									
Ironsides Opportunities Fund	0.00	6.96	9.62	10.25	12.18	11.81	N/A	12.18	12/31/2018
PA Credit Strategies Fund	0.00	2.18	4.45	7.02	13.16	9.02	N/A	8.83	11/21/2018



Historical Statistic	s 3 Years							Historical Stati	stics 5 Years						
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	5.18	10.47	0.37	99.64	8	94.13	4	Investment	4.72	11.76	0.30	100.27	14	97.29	6
Index	4.36	11.24	0.28	100.00	7	100.00	5	Index	4.20	12.25	0.26	100.00	13	100.00	7





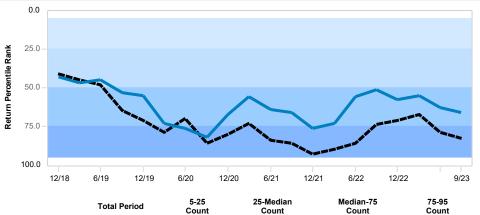


5 Year Rolling Percentile Rank All Public DB Plans

20

20

Investment



3 (15%)

3 (15%)

14 (70%)

7 (35%)

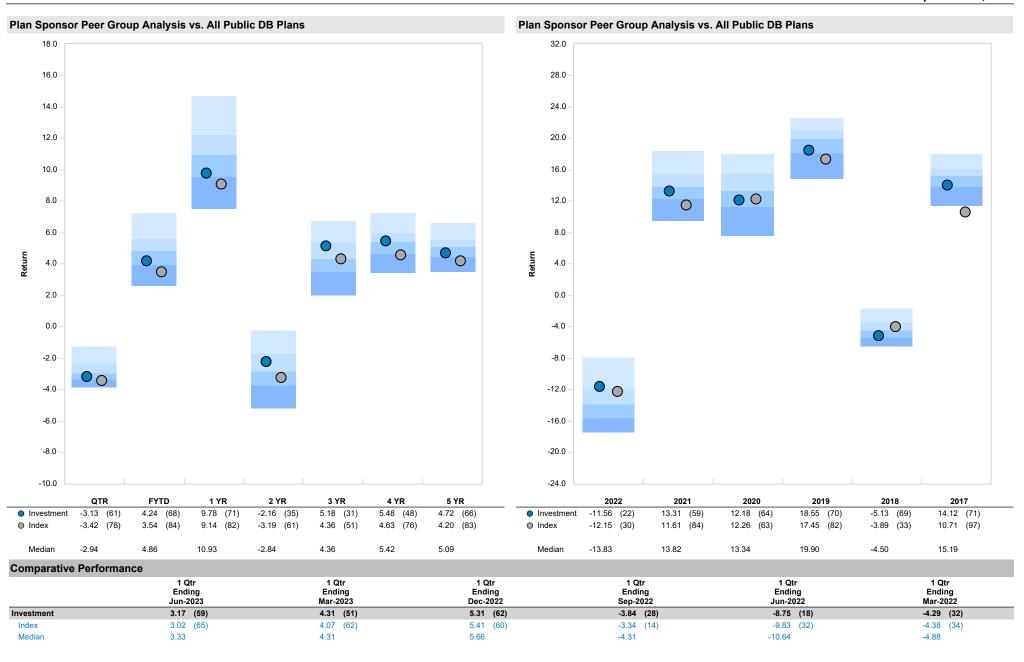
0 (0%)

0 (0%)



3 (15%)

10 (50%)

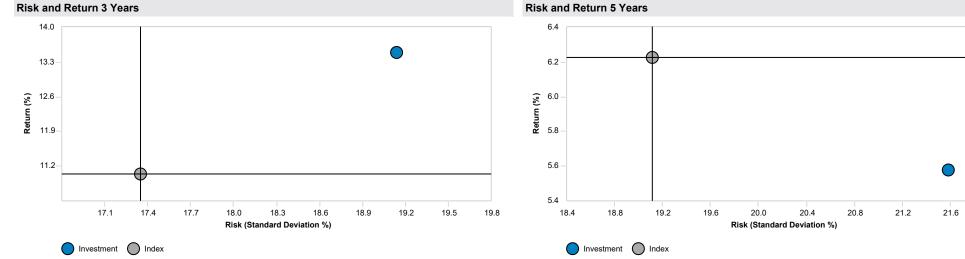


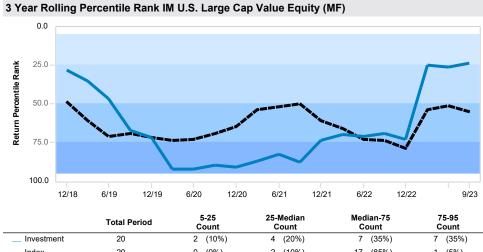


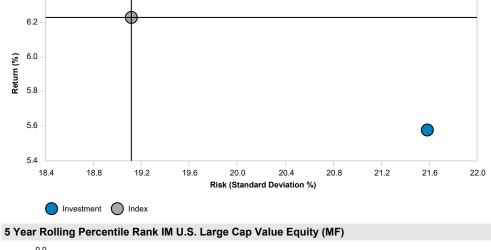
Strategy Review DFA Large Value Equity (DFLVX) | Russell 1000 Value Index

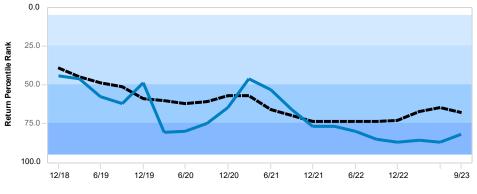
As of September 30, 2023

Historical Statistic	Return Deviation Patio Market Quarters Market Qua								stics 5 Years						
	Return						Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	13.49	19.14	0.67	109.04	7	101.74	5	Investment	5.58	21.58	0.28	107.51	13	110.53	7
Index	11.05	17.35	0.59	100.00	7	100.00	5	Index	6.23	19.11	0.32	100.00	13	100.00	7





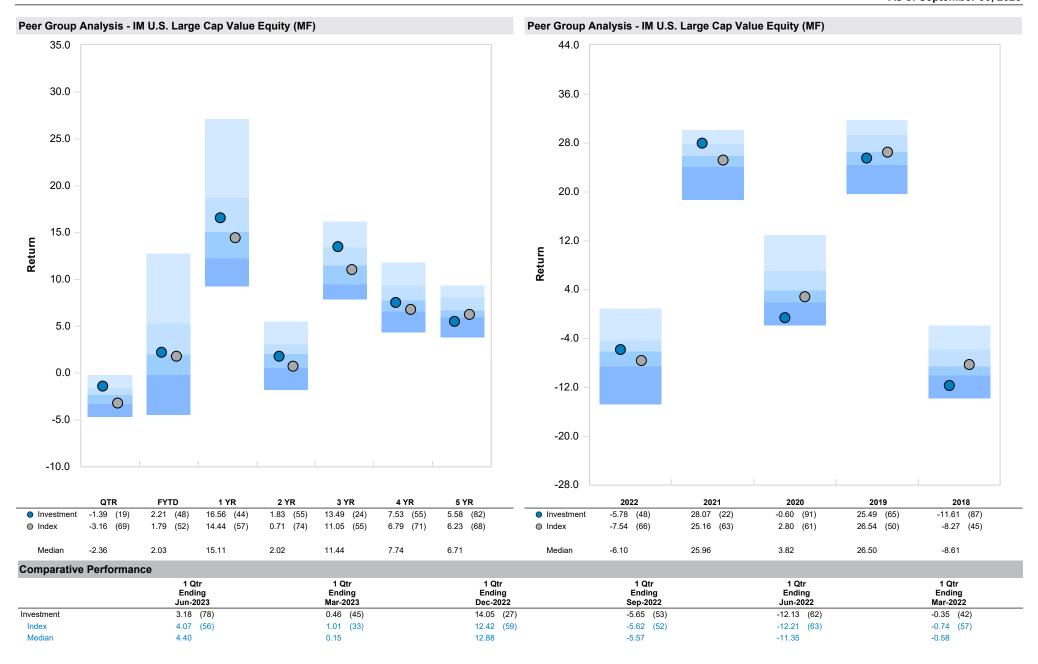




	Total Period	5-25 Count	25-Median Count	Median-75 Count	75-95 Count		Total Period	5-25 Count	25-Median Count	Median-75 Count	75-95 Count
Investment	20	2 (10%)	4 (20%)	7 (35%)	7 (35%)	Investment	20	0 (0%)	4 (20%)	6 (30%)	10 (50%)
Index	20	0 (0%)	2 (10%)	17 (85%)	1 (5%)	Index	20	0 (0%)	3 (15%)	17 (85%)	0 (0%)



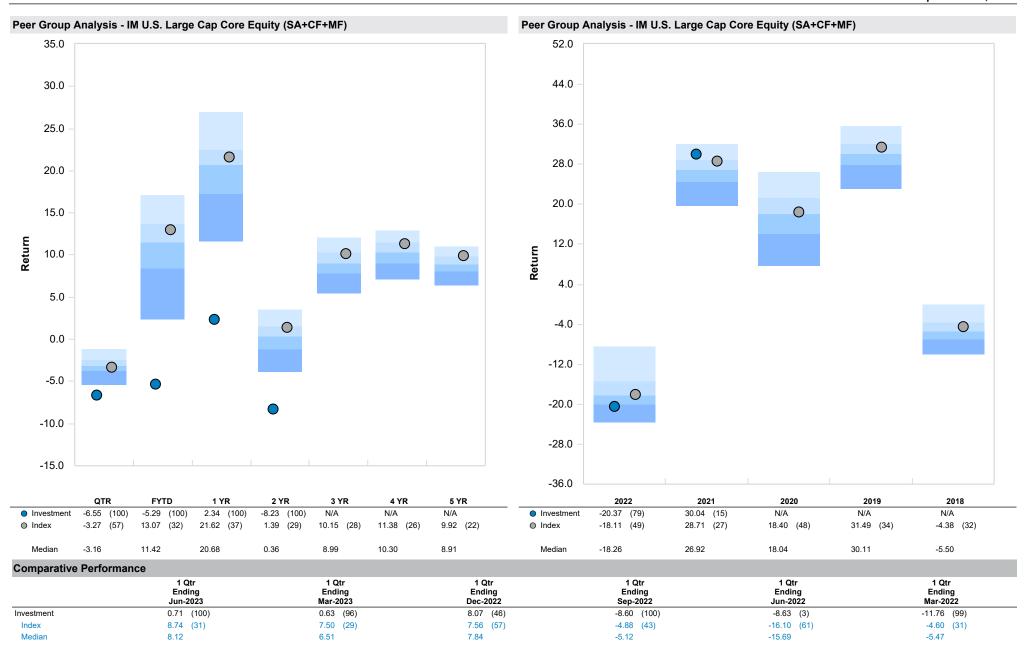
Strategy Review DFA Large Value Equity (DFLVX) | Russell 1000 Value Index As of September 30, 2023





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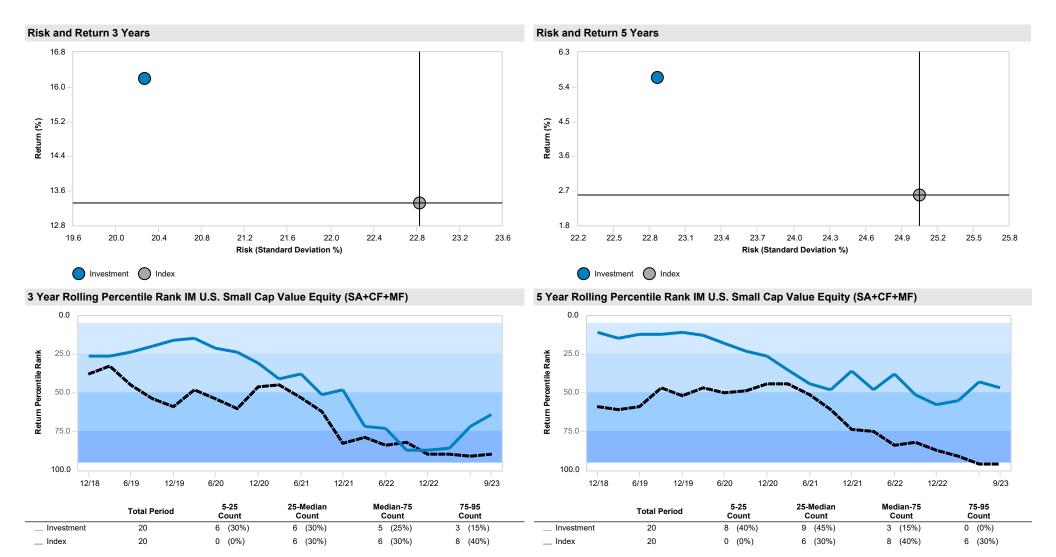




Strategy Review Allspring Global Small Value Eq. | Russell 2000 Value Index

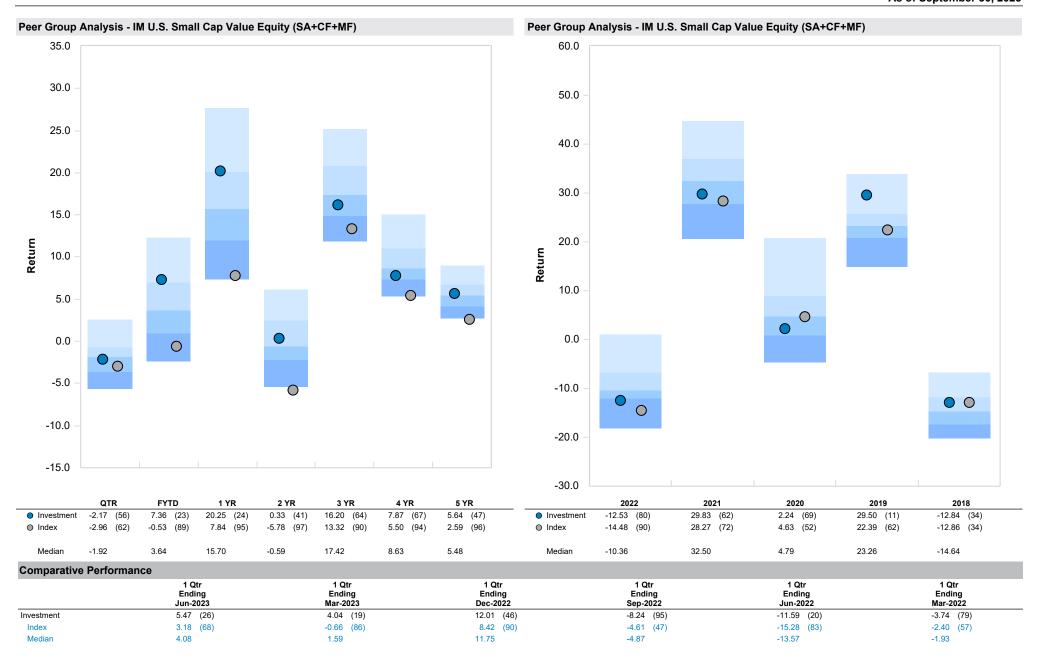
As of September 30, 2023

Historical Statistic	cs 3 Years							Historical Statis	stics 5 Years						
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	16.20	20.27	0.76	93.27	7	81.48	5	Investment	5.64	22.87	0.28	94.58	13	86.06	7
Index	13.32	22.83	0.58	100.00	6	100.00	6	Index	2.59	25.05	0.16	100.00	11	100.00	9





Strategy Review Allspring Global Small Value Eq. | Russell 2000 Value Index As of September 30, 2023

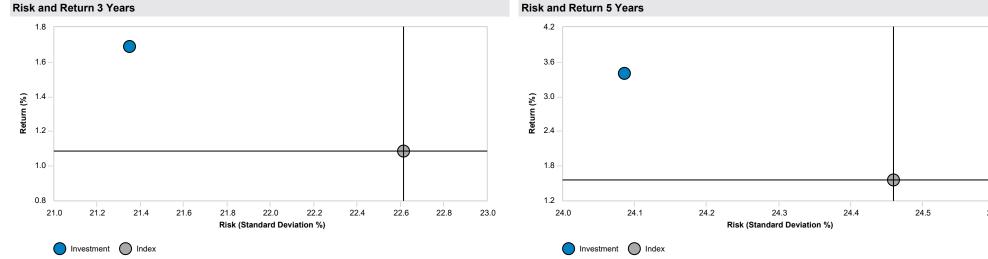


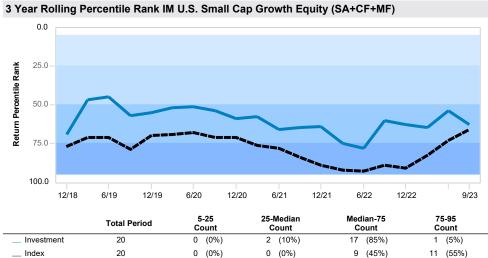


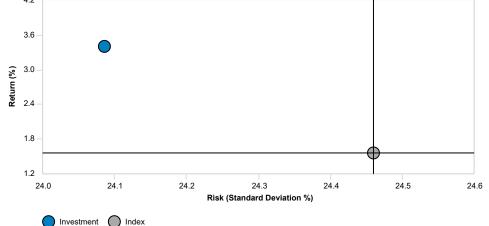
Strategy Review Emerald Small Growth Equity | Russell 2000 Growth Index

As of September 30, 2023

Historical Statistic	s 3 Years							Historical Statis	stics 5 Years						
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	1.69	21.35	0.11	99.35	8	98.04	4	Investment	3.41	24.09	0.19	102.57	13	97.30	7
Index	1.09	22.61	0.08	100.00	8	100.00	4	Index	1.55	24.46	0.12	100.00	13	100.00	7





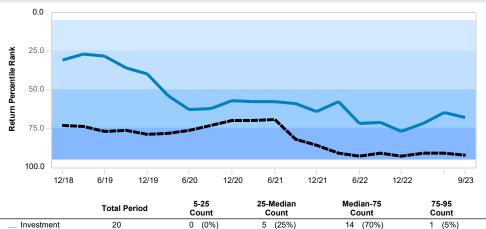


5 Year Rolling Percentile Rank IM U.S. Small Cap Growth Equity (SA+CF+MF)

0 (0%)

20

__ Index



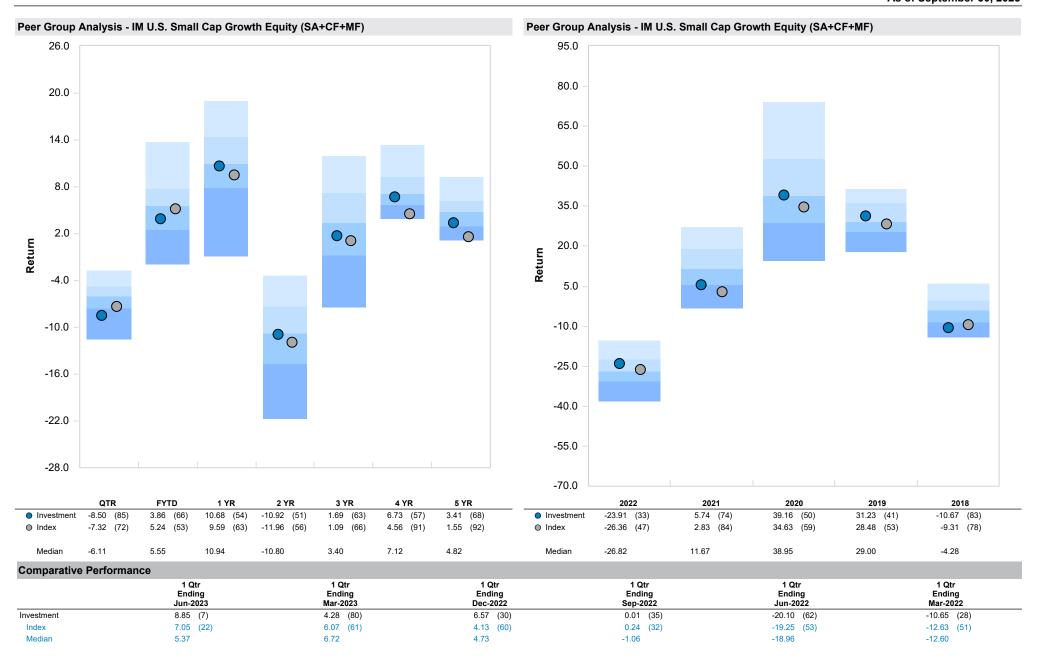
0 (0%)



14 (70%)

6 (30%)

Strategy Review Emerald Small Growth Equity | Russell 2000 Growth Index As of September 30, 2023

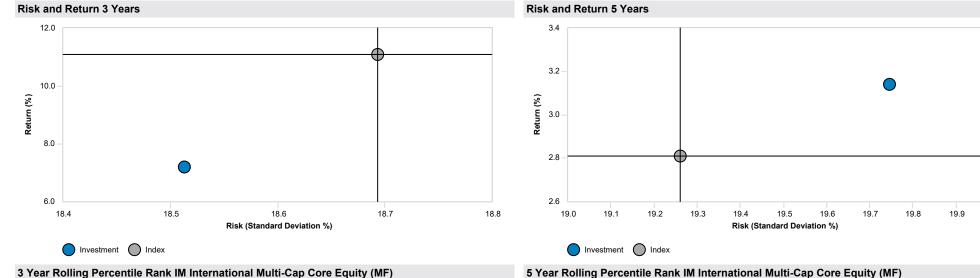




Strategy Review DFA International Equity (DFIEX) | MSCI EAFE Value Index (Net)

As of September 30, 2023

Historical Statistic	Historical Statistics 3 Years								Historical Statistics 5 Years							
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters	
Investment	7.20	18.51	0.38	91.79	7	106.08	5	Investment	3.14	19.75	0.17	103.22	12	101.98	8	
Index	11.11	18.69	0.57	100.00	9	100.00	3	Index	2.81	19.26	0.15	100.00	14	100.00	6	

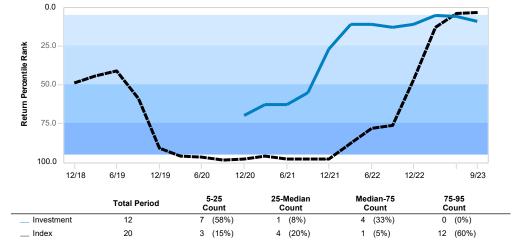


Investment

__ Index

4

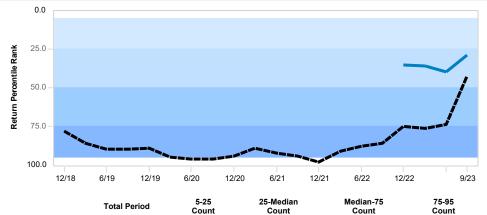
20



5 Year Rolling Percentile Rank IM International Multi-Cap Core Equity (MF)

0 (0%)

0 (0%)



4 (100%)

1 (5%)

0 (0%)

2 (10%)

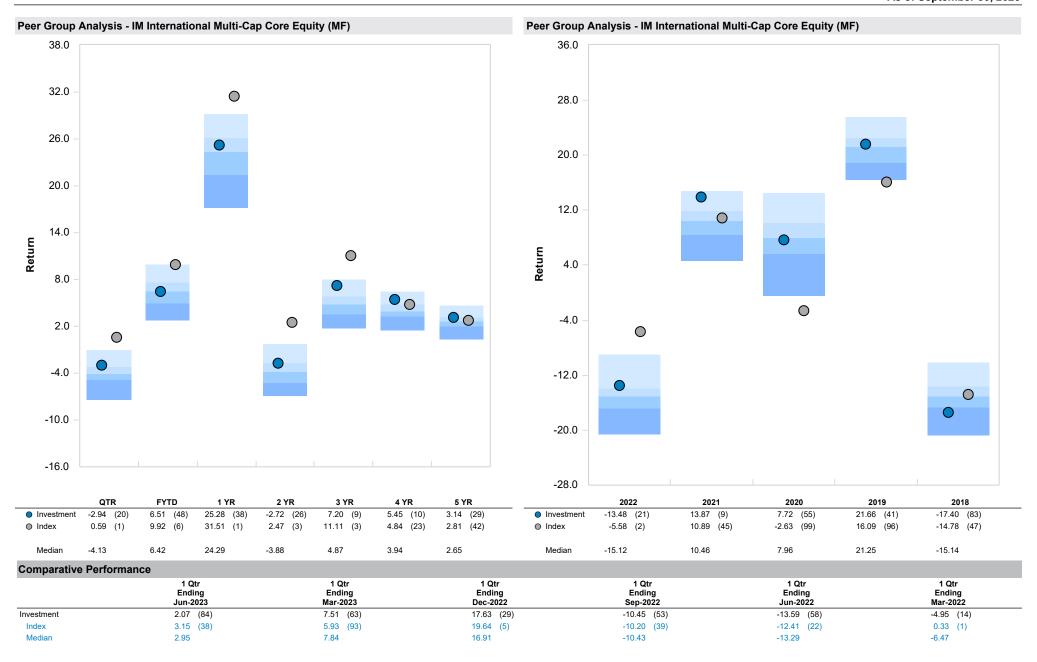


0 (0%)

17 (85%)

20.0

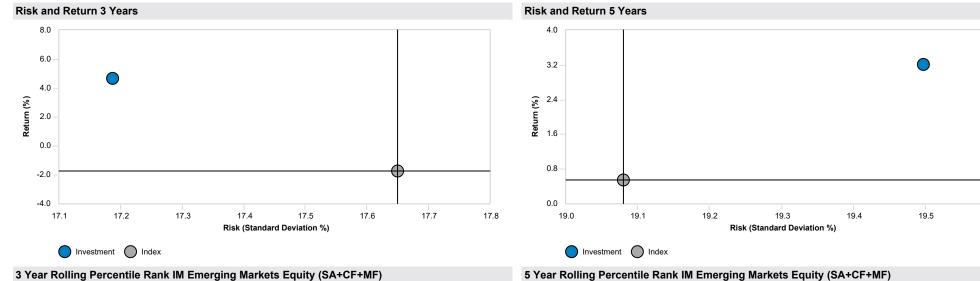
Strategy Review DFA International Equity (DFIEX) | MSCI EAFE Value Index (Net) As of September 30, 2023

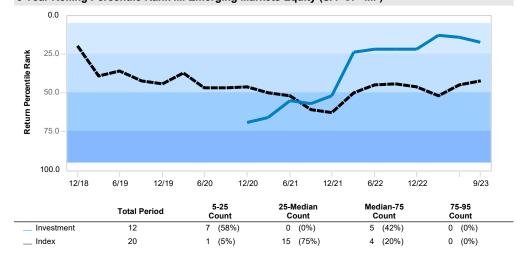




Strategy Review DFA Emerging Markets (DFCEX) | MSCI Emerging Markets (Net) Index As of September 30, 2023

Historical Statistic	s 3 Years							Historical Statis	stics 5 Years						
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	4.72	17.19	0.26	105.52	7	78.68	5	Investment	3.21	19.50	0.17	101.86	12	90.91	8
Index	-1.73	17.65	-0.11	100.00	6	100.00	6	Index	0.55	19.08	0.04	100.00	11	100.00	9

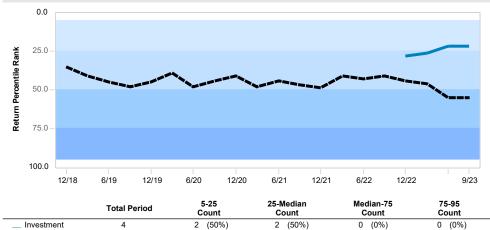




5 Year Rolling Percentile Rank IM Emerging Markets Equity (SA+CF+MF)

20

__ Index



18 (90%)

2 (10%)

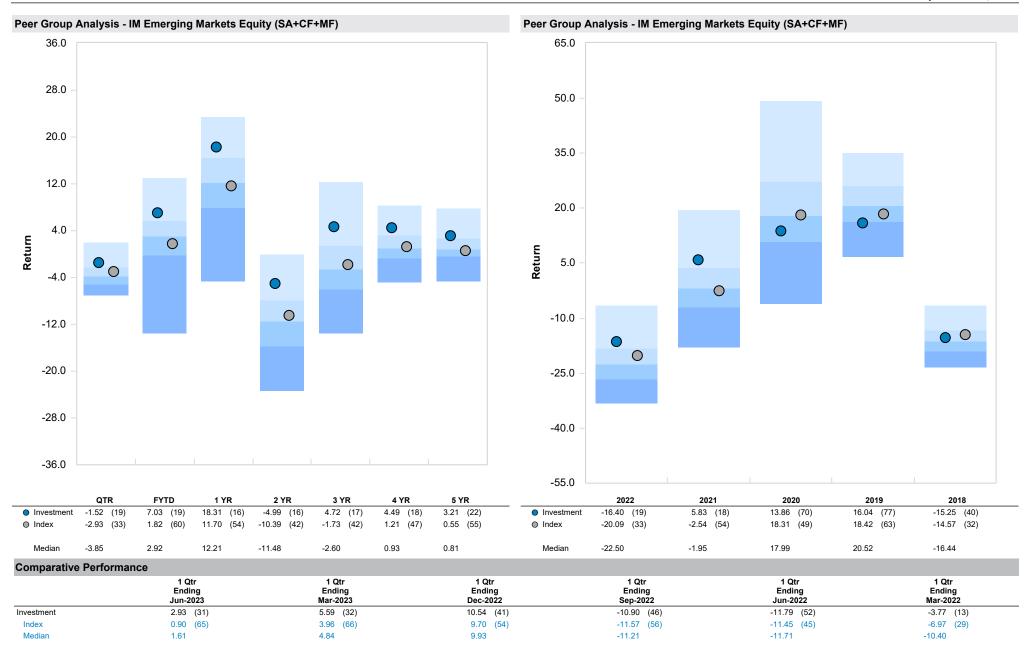
0 (0%)



0 (0%)

19.6

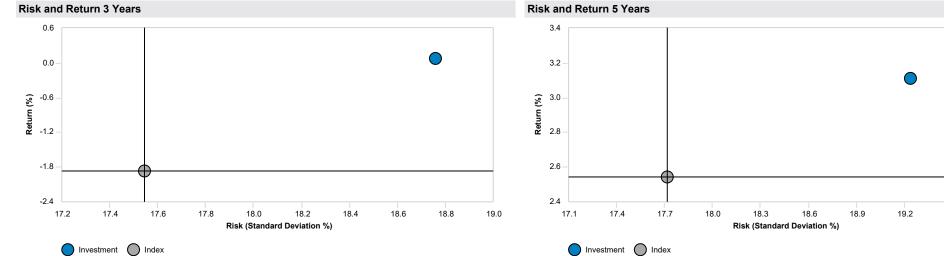
Strategy Review DFA Emerging Markets (DFCEX) | MSCI Emerging Markets (Net) Index As of September 30, 2023

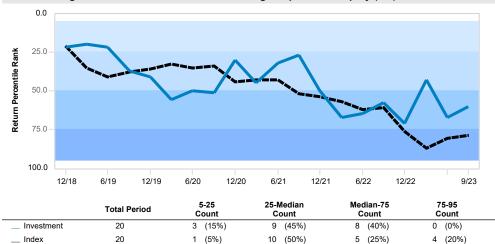




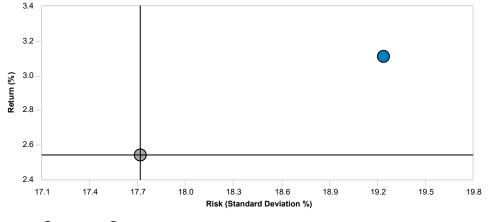
Strategy Review EuroPacific Growth Fund (RERGX) | MSCI AC World ex USA Growth (Net) As of September 30, 2023

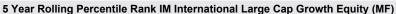
Historical Statistic	s 3 Years							Historical Statis	stics 5 Years						
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	0.08	18.76	0.01	107.80	5	98.81	7	Investment	3.11	19.24	0.17	108.10	10	105.87	10
Index	-1.86	17.55	-0.12	100.00	6	100.00	6	Index	2.54	17.72	0.13	100.00	11	100.00	9





3 Year Rolling Percentile Rank IM International Large Cap Growth Equity (MF)

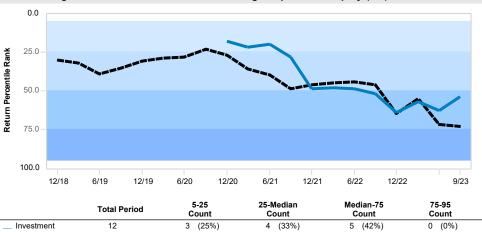




1 (5%)

20

__ Index



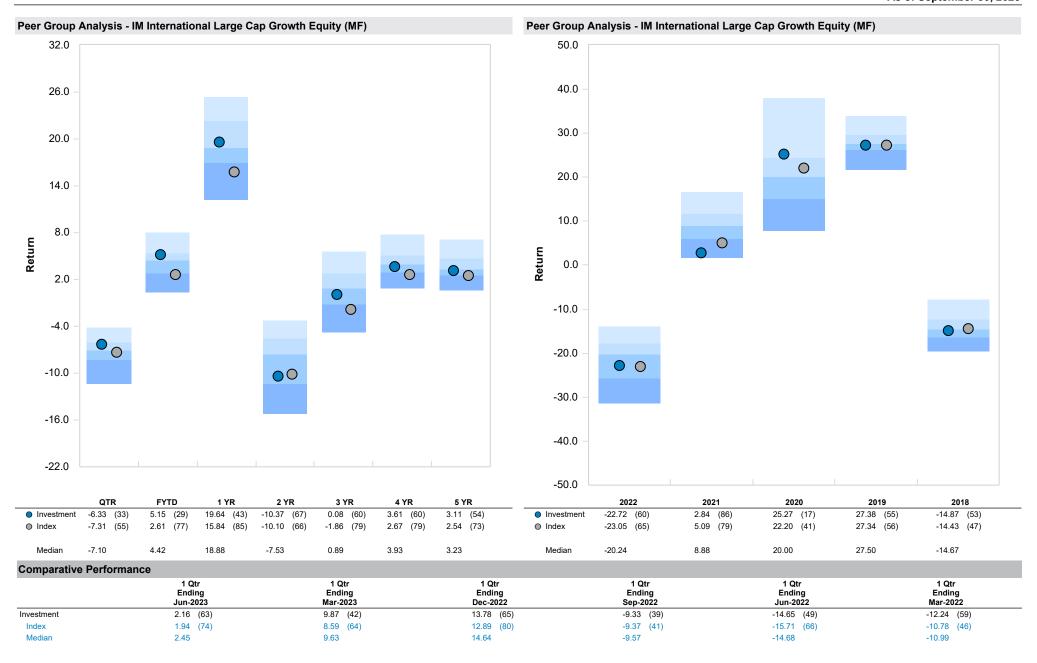
15 (75%)

4 (20%)



0 (0%)

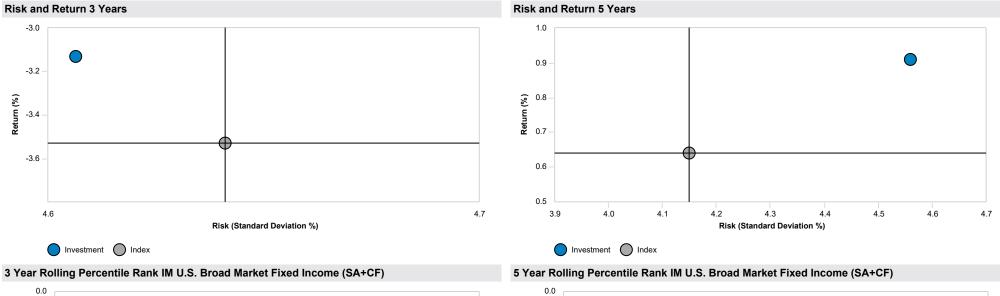
Strategy Review EuroPacific Growth Fund (RERGX) | MSCI AC World ex USA Growth (Net) As of September 30, 2023

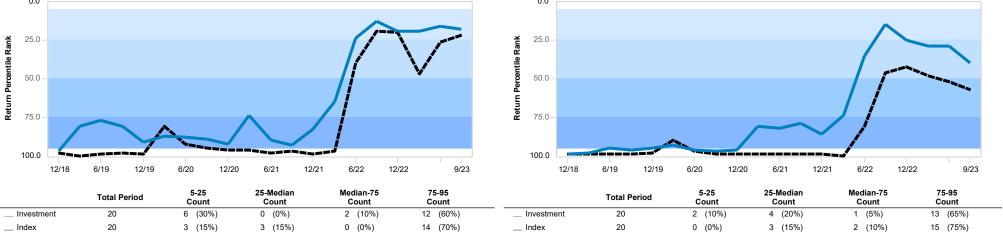




Strategy Review Boyd Watterson Fixed | Boyd Watterson Fixed Policy As of September 30, 2023

Historical Statistic	s 3 Years							Historical Statis	stics 5 Years						
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	-3.13	4.61	-1.02	100.72	5	95.20	7	Investment	0.91	4.56	-0.15	110.44	12	106.28	8
Index	-3.53	4.64	-1.11	100.00	5	100.00	7	Index	0.64	4.15	-0.24	100.00	13	100.00	7





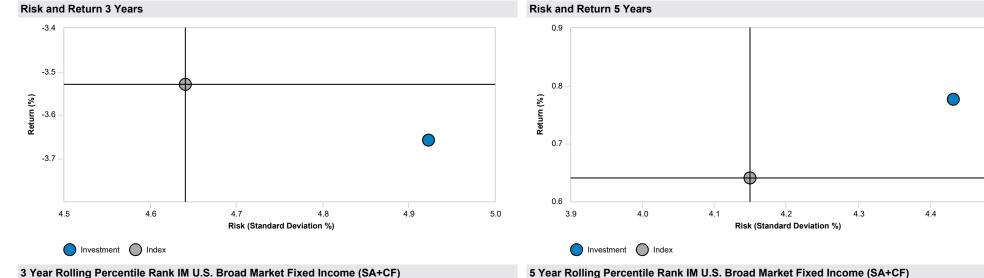


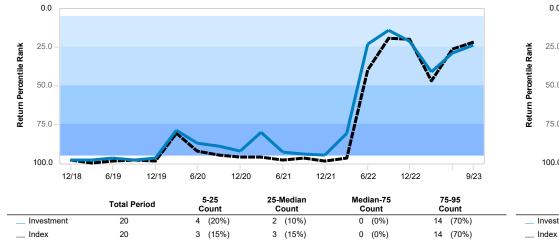
Strategy Review Boyd Watterson Fixed | Boyd Watterson Fixed Policy As of September 30, 2023



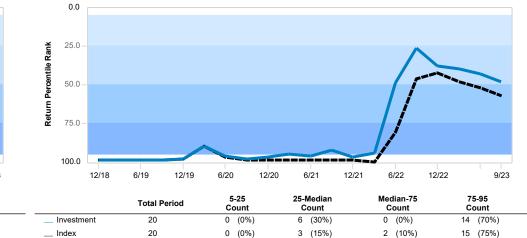


Historical Statistic	s 3 Years							Historical Stati	stics 5 Years						
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	-3.66	4.92	-1.07	108.13	4	106.07	8	Investment	0.78	4.43	-0.19	108.50	12	106.78	8
Index	-3.53	4.64	-1.11	100.00	5	100.00	7	Index	0.64	4.15	-0.24	100.00	13	100.00	7





5 Year Rolling Percentile Rank IM U.S. Broad Market Fixed Income (SA+CF)





4.5

Strategy Review PNC Fixed | PNC Fixed Policy As of September 30, 2023

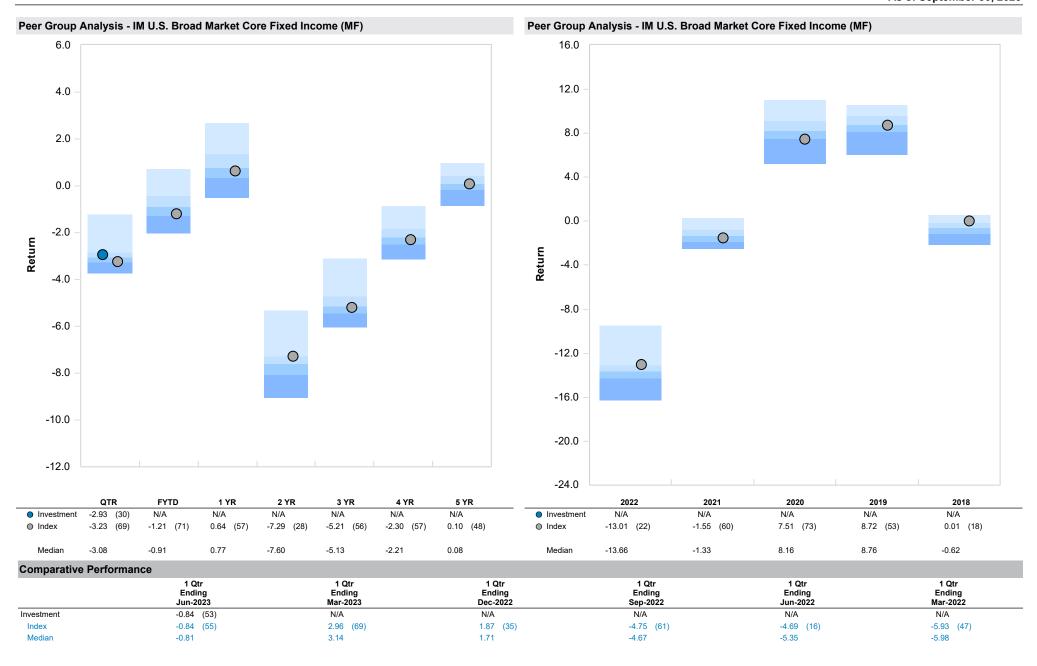




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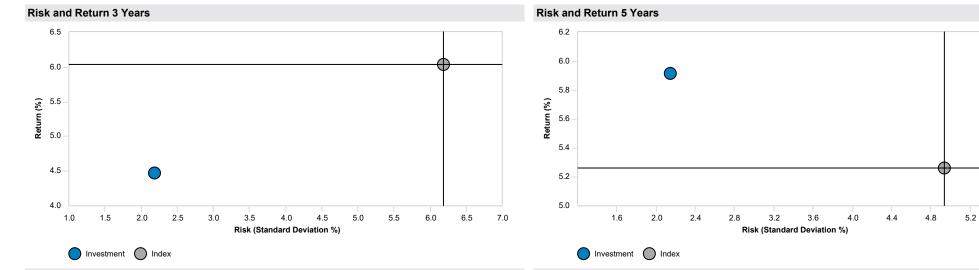
Strategy Review Vanguard Core Bond Fund (VCOBX) | Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index As of September 30, 2023

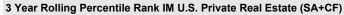


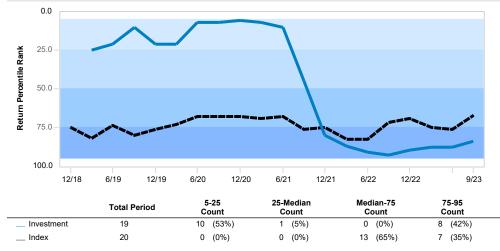


Strategy Review Boyd Watterson GSA Fund | NCREIF Property Index As of September 30, 2023

Historical Statistic	s 3 Years							Historical Statis	stics 5 Years						
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	4.48	2.18	0.89	52.27	10	9.24	2	Investment	5.92	2.15	1.50	76.81	18	-14.24	2
Index	6.04	6.19	0.62	100.00	8	100.00	4	Index	5.26	4.93	0.64	100.00	15	100.00	5







5 Year Rolling Percentile Rank IM U.S. Private Real Estate (SA+CF)

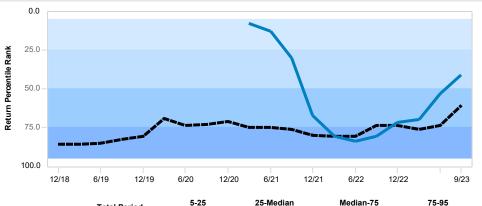
Total Period

11

20

Investment

__ Index



Count

0 (0%)

2 (18%)

Count

2 (18%)

0 (0%)

8-8

Count

3 (27%)

10 (50%)

Count

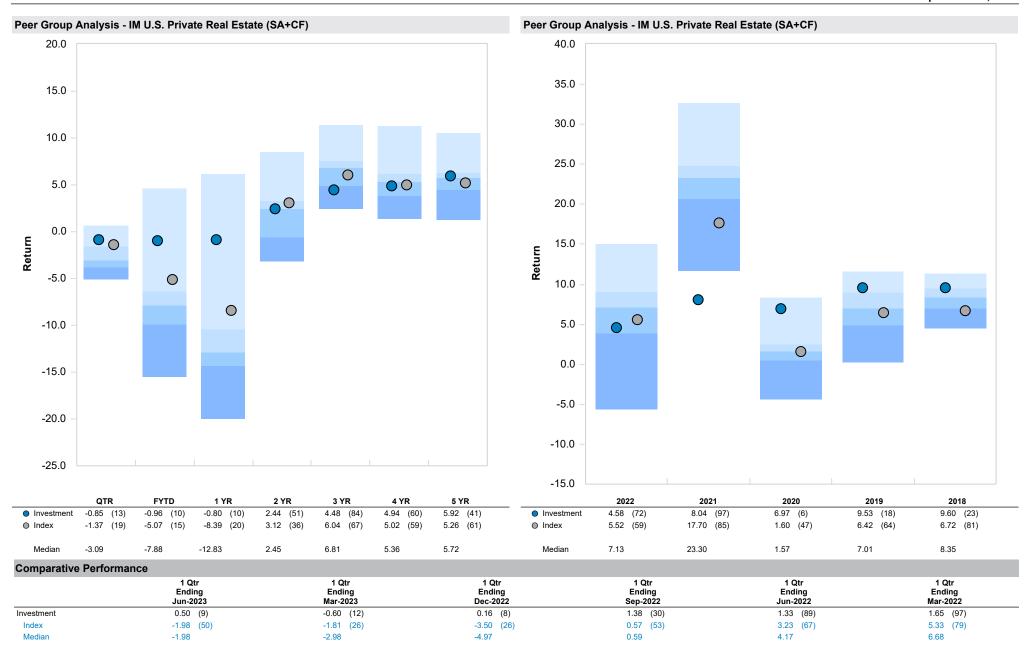
4 (36%)

10 (50%)

5.6

Page 52

Strategy Review Boyd Watterson GSA Fund | NCREIF Property Index As of September 30, 2023

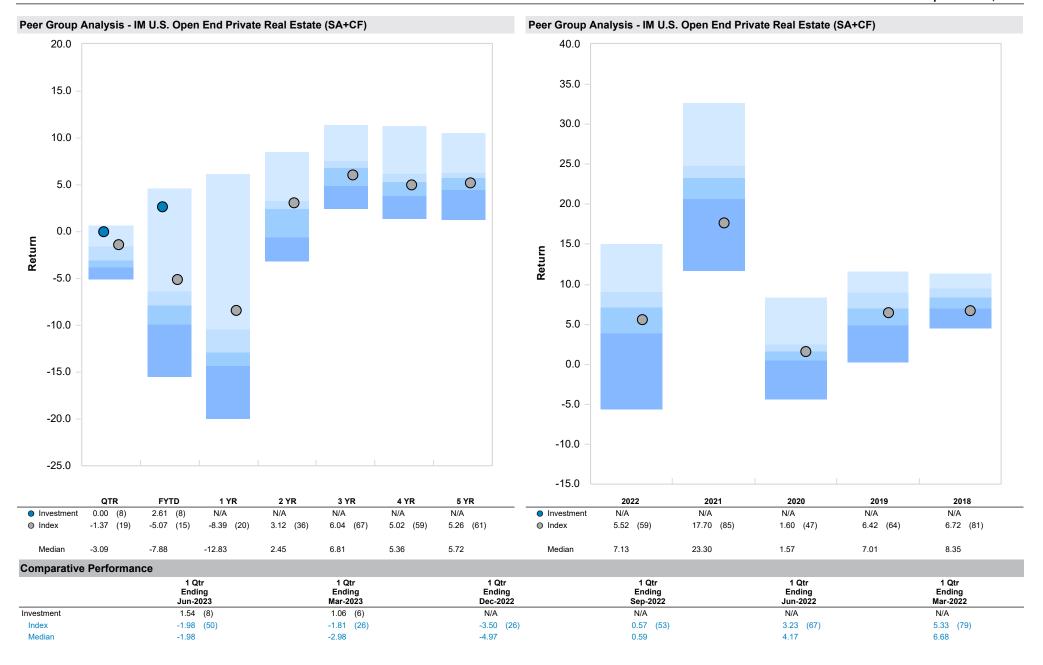




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Strategy Review Bentall GreenOak US Core Plus RE | NCREIF Property Index As of September 30, 2023





Erie County Employees Retirement Plan Fee Analysis As of September 30, 2023

				As of deptember 50,
	Estimated Annual Fee (%)	Market Value (\$)	Estimated Annual Fee (\$)	Fee Schedule
Total Fund	0.39	288,505,846	1,126,518	
Domestic Large Cap Equity	0.12	73,240,252	84,969	
Vanguard S&P 500 Index Fund (VINIX)	0.04	32,035,409	11,212	0.04 % of Assets
Vanguard Russell 1000 Growth Index (VRGWX)	0.07	17,811,690	12,468	0.07 % of Assets
DFA Large Value Equity (DFLVX)	0.22	12,948,976	28,488	0.22 % of Assets
/anguard Russell 1000 Value Index (VRVIX)	0.07	6,695,649	4,687	0.07 % of Assets
/esper Capital Mgmt (UTRN)	0.75	3,748,527	28,114	0.75 % of Assets
Domestic Small Cap Equity	0.56	35,201,226	196,857	
Allspring Global Small Value Eq.	0.50	17,350,189	86,751	0.50 % of Assets
Emerald Small Growth Equity	0.62	17,851,038	110,106	0.75 % of First \$2 M 0.60 % Thereafter
International Equity	0.36	40,062,200	143,432	
DFA International Equity (DFIEX)	0.24	17,150,873	41,162	0.24 % of Assets
DFA Emerging Markets (DFCEX)	0.39	4,460,822	17,397	0.39 % of Assets
EuroPacific Growth Fund (RERGX)	0.46	18,450,505	84,872	0.46 % of Assets
Total Fixed Income	0.22	92,296,371	198,614	
Boyd Watterson Fixed	0.23	46,985,431	108,066	0.23 % of Assets
PNC Fixed	0.28	25,131,517	70,368	0.28 % of Assets
/anguard Core Bond Fund (VCOBX)	0.10	20,179,423	20,179	0.10 % of Assets
Private Real Estate	1.17	19,004,849	222,312	
Boyd Watterson GSA Fund	1.25	12,905,410	161,318	1.25 % of Assets
Bentall GreenOak US Core Plus RE	1.00	6,099,439	60,994	1.00 % of Assets
Private Equity	1.00	20,495,159	204,952	
ronsides Direct Investment Fund V	1.00	9,974,045	99,740	1.00 % of Assets
PA Co-Investment Fund III	1.00	6,369,977	63,700	1.00 % of Assets
Adams Street Co-Investment Fund V	1.00	2,799,002	27,990	1.00 % of Assets
Hamilton Lane Secondary Fund VI	1.00	1,352,135	13,521	1.00 % of Assets
Private Debt	0.94	8,039,409	75,382	
ronsides Opportunities Fund	0.75	2,004,916	15,037	0.75 % of Assets
PA Credit Strategies Fund	1.00	6,034,493	60,345	1.00 % of Assets
Cash		166,380	-	
Cash Account		166,380	-	

See the disclosure page at the end of this report. Fee information on this page is an illustrative estimate of management fees based on current reported portfolio values. Fee estimates do not reflect actual calculation methodologies or applicable carried interest.



Historical Hybrid Composition Total Fund Policy Index As of September 30, 2023

Historical Hybrid Composition

Allocation Mandate	Weight (%)	Allocation Mandate	Weight (%)
Dec-1997		Mar-2019	
Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	40.00	MSCI EAFE (Net) Index	13.00
MSCI EAFE (Net) Index	10.00	Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	29.00
Russell 3000 Index	50.00	NCREIF Property Index	6.00
		Russell 2000 Index	12.00
Mar-1998		Russell 1000 Index	25.00
Russell 3000 Index	50.00	Alerian MLP Index	4.00
MSCI EAFE (Net) Index	10.00	Credit Suisse Leveraged Loan Index	2.00
Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	40.00	Russell Microcap + 3%	4.00
		Bloomberg 1-5 Year Gov/Credit ldx	5.00
Mar-2005		č	
Russell 3000 Index	50.00	Mar-2021	
MSCI EAFE (Net) Index	10.00	MSCI EAFE (Net) Index	13.00
Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	37.00	Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	29.00
3lmbg. U.S. Corp High Yield	3.00	NCREIF Property Index	8.00
Nar-2007		Russell 2000 Index	15.00
	50.00	Russell 1000 Index	22.00
Russell 3000 Index	50.00	Credit Suisse Leveraged Loan Index	3.00
MSCI EAFE (Net) Index	10.00	Russell Microcap + 3%	5.00
Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	30.00	Bloomberg 1-5 Year Gov/Credit Idx	5.00
Blmbg. U.S. Gov't/Credit	10.00		
Dec-2010		Jan-2023	
Russell 3000 Index	45.00	MSCI EAFE (Net) Index	13.00
MSCI EAFE (Net) Index	10.00	Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index	34.00
Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	38.00	NCREIF Property Index	8.00
NCREIF Property Index	7.00	Russell 2000 Index	15.00
	7.00	Russell 1000 Index	22.00
Dec-2015		Credit Suisse Leveraged Loan Index	3.00
MSCI EAFE (Net) Index	10.00	Russell Microcap + 3%	5.00
Bloomberg Intermediate US Govt/Credit Idx	37.00		
NCREIF Property Index	7.00		
Russell 2000 Index	15.00		
Russell 1000 Index	12.00		
S&P 500 Index	13.00		
Alerian MLP Index	6.00		



Returns prior to 1/1/2023 are from the prior consultant.

Returns for periods greater than one year are annualized.

Manager fees associated with money market or cash accounts are not tracked.

Active Return	- Arithmetic difference between the manager's performance and the designated benchmark return over a specified time period.
Alpha	- A measure of the difference between a portfolio's actual performance and its expected return based on its level of risk as determined by beta. It determines the portfolio's non-systemic return, or its historical performance not explained by movements of the market.
Beta	- A measure of the sensitivity of a portfolio to the movements in the market. It is a measure of the portfolio's systematic risk.
Consistency	- The percentage of quarters that a product achieved a rate of return higher than that of its benchmark. Higher consistency indicates the manager has contributed more to the product's performance.
Distributed to Paid In (DPI)	- The ratio of money distributed to Limited Partners by the fund, relative to contributions. It is calculated by dividing cumulative distributions by paid in capital. This multiple shows the investor how much money they got back. It is a good measure for evaluating a fund later in its life because there are more distributions to measure against.
Down Market Capture	- The ratio of average portfolio performance over the designated benchmark during periods of negative returns. A lower value indicates better product performance
Downside Risk	- A measure similar to standard deviation that utilizes only the negative movements of the return series. It is calculated by taking the standard deviation of the negative quarterly set of returns. A higher factor is indicative of a riskier product.
Excess Return	- Arithmetic difference between the manager's performance and the risk-free return over a specified time period.
Excess Risk	- A measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's performance relative to the risk free return.
Information Ratio	- This calculates the value-added contribution of the manager and is derived by dividing the active rate of return of the portfolio by the tracking error. The higher the Information Ratio, the more the manager has added value to the portfolio.
Public Market Equivalent (PME)	- Designs a set of analyses used in the Private Equity Industry to evaluate the performance of a Private Equity Fund against a public benchmark or index.
R-Squared	- The percentage of a portfolio's performance that can be explained by the behavior of the appropriate benchmark. A high R-Squared means the portfolio's performance has historically moved in the same direction as the appropriate benchmark.
Return	- Compounded rate of return for the period.
Sharpe Ratio	- Represents the excess rate of return over the risk free return divided by the standard deviation of the excess return. The result is an absolute rate of return per unit of risk. A higher value demonstrates better historical risk-adjusted performance.
Standard Deviation	- A statistical measure of the range of a portfolio's performance. It represents the variability of returns around the average return over a specified time period.
Total Value to Paid In (TVPI)	- The ratio of the current value of remaining investments within a fund, plus the total value of all distributions to date, relative to the total amount of capital paid into the fund to date. It is a good measure of performance before the end of a fund's life
Tracking Error	- This is a measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's returns in relation to the performance of its designated market benchmark.
Treynor Ratio	- Similar to Sharpe ratio but utilizes beta rather than excess risk as determined by standard deviation. It is calculated by taking the excess rate of return above the risk free rate divided by beta to derive the absolute rate of return per unit of risk. A higher value indicates a product has achieved better historical risk-adjusted performance.
Up Market Capture	- The ratio of average portfolio performance over the designated benchmark during periods of positive returns. A higher value indicates better product performance.



AndCo compiled this report for the sole use of the client for which it was prepared. AndCo is responsible for evaluating the performance results of the Total Fund along with the investment advisors by comparing their performance with indices and other related peer universe data that is deemed appropriate. AndCo uses the results from this evaluation to make observations and recommendations to the client.

AndCo uses time-weighted calculations which are founded on standards recommended by the CFA Institute. The calculations and values shown are based on information that is received from custodians. AndCo analyzes transactions as indicated on the custodian statements and reviews the custodial market values of the portfolio. As a result, this provides AndCo with a reasonable basis that the investment information presented is free from material misstatement. This methodology of evaluating and measuring performance provides AndCo with a practical foundation for our observations and recommendations. Nothing came to our attention that would cause AndCo to believe that the information presented is significantly misstated.

This performance report is based on data obtained by the client's custodian(s), investment fund administrator, or other sources believed to be reliable. While these sources are believed to be reliable, the data providers are responsible for the accuracy and completeness of their statements. Clients are encouraged to compare the records of their custodian(s) to ensure this report fairly and accurately reflects their various asset positions.

The strategies listed may not be suitable for all investors. We believe the information provided here is reliable, but do not warrant its accuracy or completeness. Past performance is not an indication of future performance. Any information contained in this report is for informational purposes only and should not be construed to be an offer to buy or sell any securities, investment consulting, or investment management services.

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