

## **Pleasant Ridge Manor Pension Plan**

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Actuarial Valuation Report  
as of January 1, 2020  
Governmental Funding

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## HIGHLIGHTS

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This report presents the results of the actuarial valuation of the Pleasant Ridge Manor Pension Plan as of January 1, 2020. The purpose of this report is to provide a summary of the actuarial position of the Plan as of January 1, 2020 and the contribution for the 2020 plan year.

Use of this report for any other purpose may not be appropriate and may result in mistaken conclusions because of failure to understand applicable assumptions, methods, or inapplicability of the report for that purpose.

### Actuarially Determined Contribution

The Actuarially Determined Contribution for the plan year ending December 31, 2020 is \$897,435. See Section 5 for the history of employer contributions.

### Funded Status of the Plan

As of January 1, 2020, the ratio of the market value of assets to the actuarial accrued liability is 101%. This percentage compares to 89% on the prior valuation date.

### Changes in Plan Provisions

There have been no changes in the plan benefit provisions since the date of the last report. Section 4.1 summarizes the plan provisions used in the valuation.

### Changes in Actuarial Assumptions and Methods

There have been no changes in Actuarial Assumptions or Methods since the last valuation. Section 4.2 summarizes the actuarial assumptions and methods used in the valuation.

### Actuarial Experience

During 2019, the Plan experienced an actuarial gain due primarily to investment returns on an actuarial value basis greater than anticipated. The investment yield on an actuarial value basis, net of expenses, was approximately 9.77%. The investment yield on a market value basis, net of expenses, was approximately 20.02%.

### Financial and Census Data

The valuation is based on participant data and asset information which was provided by the Pleasant Ridge Manor. The data has been reviewed and determined to be reasonable and consistent with the prior year's information. An audit of the data was beyond the scope of the assignment. The results of this valuation are dependent on the accuracy of the data.

Section 3 provides a summary of the data used in the valuation.

## Certification

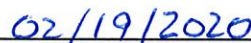
In our opinion, this report presents fairly the financial and actuarial position for the Pleasant Ridge Manor Pension Plan as of January 1, 2020 in accordance with generally accepted actuarial principles, and on the basis of actuarial assumptions and methods which, in the aggregate, are reasonable (taking into account past experience under the Plan and reasonable expectations) and which in combination represent our best estimate of anticipated experience.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements, such as the end of an amortization period; and changes in plan provisions, applicable law or regulations. An analysis of the potential range of future results is beyond the scope of this valuation.

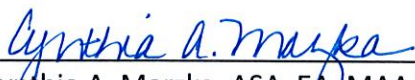
We are members of the American Academy of Actuaries and meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein. We are available to provide further information or answer any questions with respect to this report.



Don J. Boetger, EA, MAAA, FSPA  
Actuary and Consultant



Date



Cynthia A. Marzka, ASA, EA, MAAA  
Actuary and Consultant



Date



# SECTION 1

## FINANCIAL SUMMARY

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		<u>January 1, 2019</u>	<u>January 1, 2020</u>
1.	Assets		
	(a) Actuarial Value	\$ 54,424,955	\$ 57,839,015
	(b) Market Value	54,424,955	63,269,831
2.	Approximate Yield During Prior Year		
	(a) Actuarial Value Basis (Net)	(4.97%)	9.77%
	(b) Market Value Basis	(4.97%)	20.02%
3.	Present Value of Projected Benefits	\$ 63,707,087	\$ 65,282,225
4.	Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$ 61,121,339	\$ 62,788,870
5.	Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$ 6,696,384	\$ 4,949,855
6.	Actuarially Determined Contribution		
	(a) Normal Cost	\$ 338,907	\$ 334,305
	(b) Payment of UAAL	<u>696,391</u>	<u>563,130</u>
	(c) Total	\$ 1,035,298	\$ 897,435
7.	Interest Rate	7.25%	7.25%
8.	Number of Participants		
	(a) Active	209	208
	(b) Frozen	24	21
	(c) Terminated Vested	123	120
	(d) Retirees	268	281
	(e) Beneficiaries	<u>9</u>	<u>8</u>
	(f) Sub-Total	633	638
	(g) Ineligible	<u>27</u>	<u>26</u>
	(h) Total	660	664
9.	Annual Compensation	\$ 8,554,316	\$ 8,309,214

## SECTION 2

### SUMMARY OF VALUATION RESULTS

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#### Section 2.1

##### Assets of the Plan

Below is a statement of changes in plan net assets as well as a list of the total assets by classification, as provided by PNC Bank.

<b>PLEASANT RIDGE MANOR PENSION PLAN</b>		
<b>CHANGES IN PLAN NET ASSETS</b>		
<b>FOR THE 2019 AND 2018 CALENDAR YEARS</b>		
<b>Additions</b>		
	<b>2019 Total</b>	<b>2018 Total</b>
Contributions		
Pleasant Ridge Manor	\$ 1,200,000	\$ 1,800,00
Plan Participants	<u>760,579</u>	<u>789,123</u>
Total Contributions	1,960,579	2,589,123
Investment Income		
Net Appreciation/Depreciation		
in Fair Value of Investments	8,954,432	(5,191,742)
Interest and Dividends	1,488,443	1,578,714
Realized Capital Gains	368,818	598,728
Current Year Accrued Income	124,777	227,179
Less Previous Year Accrued Income	227,179	90,643
Less Investment Expense	<u>51,564</u>	<u>54,342</u>
Net Investment Income	10,657,727	(2,932,106)
Total Additions	12,618,306	(342,983)
<b>Deductions</b>		
Benefits	3,162,551	2,809,434
Refunds of Contributions	560,414	409,673
Administrative Expense	<u>50,465</u>	<u>440,515</u>
Total Deductions	3,773,430	3,659,622
Net Increase	8,844,876	(4,002,605)
<b>Net Assets Held in Trust For Pension Benefits</b>		
Beginning of Year	54,424,955	58,427,560
End of Year	\$ 63,269,831	\$ 54,424,955

<b>PLEASANT RIDGE MANOR PENSION PLAN</b>		
<b>PLAN ASSETS AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND 2018</b>		
<b>Assets</b>		
	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
Cash and Short-Term Investments	\$ 910,893	\$ 1,230,918
Receivables	0	0
Investments, at fair value		
U.S. Government Obligations	\$ 7,062,578	\$ 4,121,671
Corporate Debt	10,031,312	9,815,750
Registered Companies	45,140,271	39,029,437
Accrued Income	124,777	227,179
Total Investments	\$ 62,358,938	\$ 53,194,037
Total Assets	\$ 63,269,831	\$ 54,424,955
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Refunds Payable and Other	0	0
<b>Net Assets Held In Trust For Pension Benefits</b>		
	\$ 63,269,831	\$ 54,424,955

## Section 2.2

### Approximate Rate of Return

<b>APPROXIMATE RATE OF RETURN FOR 2019 PLAN YEAR (MARKET VALUE)</b>	
1.) Market Value as of December 31, 2018	\$ 54,424,955
2.) Contributions Received During Year	1,960,579
3.) Benefits and Expenses Paid During Year	3,824,994
4.) Market Value as of December 31, 2019	63,269,831
5.) Non-Investment Increment: (2) – (3)	(1,864,415)
6.) Investment Increment: (4) – (1) – (5)	10,709,291
7.) Time Weighted Value of Assets: (1) + .5(5)	53,492,747
8.) Approximate Rate of Return for 2019: (6) / (7)	20.02%

<b>HISTORY OF RATE OF RETURNS</b>	
<b>Plan Year</b>	<b>Rate of Return</b>
2018	-4.97%
2017	14.14%
2016	9.09%
2015	0.68%
2014	6.06%
2013	20.35%
2012	10.89%
2011	-0.01%
2010	12.11%
2009	21.53%



## Section 2.3

### Actuarial Value of Assets

The asset valuation method is the “smoothed market value (with phase-in)” method, using a smoothing period of 5 years, as described in paragraph 3.16 of IRS Revenue Procedure 2000-40. When fully phased in, the actuarial value of assets will equal the market value of assets with gains subtracted or losses added at the rate described below:

- a. 4/5 of the prior year’s gain or loss
- b. 3/5 of the second preceding year’s gain or loss
- c. 2/5 of the third preceding year’s gain or loss
- d. 1/5 of the fourth preceding year’s gain or loss

The gain or loss for a year is determined by calculating the difference between the expected value of assets for the year and the market value of assets at the valuation date. The expected value of assets for the year is market value of assets at the prior-year valuation date brought forward with interest at the valuation interest rate to the current valuation date, plus contributions minus benefit disbursements (benefits and expenses), all adjusted with interest at the valuation rate to the current valuation date. If the expected value is less than the market value, the difference is a gain. If the expected value is greater than the market value, there is a loss.

In the first year, the actuarial value of assets is equal to the market value of assets. In subsequent years, the smoothed value is calculated as described above, except that the only gains or losses recognized are those occurring in the year of the change and later. In general, the actuarial value of assets must fall between 80% and 120% of the market value of assets.

## ACTUARIAL VALUE OF ASSETS

### Calculation of Asset (Gain) or Loss for the Year

	<u>Expected Value</u>
Market Value at Beginning of Year	\$ 54,424,955
Interest Expected Using Valuation Assumption	3,945,809
Plus Actual Contributions	1,960,579
Minus Actual Distributions	(3,824,994)
Interest Expected on Contributions and Distributions	<u>(25,038)</u>
Expected Value at End of Year	\$ 56,481,311
Market Value at End of Year	<u>63,269,831</u>
(Gain) or Loss for Year	<u><u>\$ (6,788,520)</u></u>

### Computation of Adjustment

<u>Year</u>	<u>(Gain) or Loss</u>	<u>Adjustment Percent</u>	<u>Adjustment Amount</u>
2019	(6,788,520)	.80	(5,430,816)
2018	0	.60	0
2017	0	.40	0
2016	0	.20	0
2015	0	.00	<u>0</u>
Total Adjustment			\$ (5,430,816)

### Determination of Actuarial Value of Assets

Market Value of Assets	\$ 63,269,831
Adjustment	<u>(5,430,816)</u>

Actuarial Value of Assets	\$ 57,839,015
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In general, the Actuarial Value of Assets must fall between 80% and 120% of the Market Value of Assets.

Lower Limit (80% of Fair Market Value)	\$ 50,615,865
Actuarial Value of Assets	\$ 57,839,015
Upper Limit (120% of Fair Market Value)	\$ 75,923,797

## Section 2.4

### Summary of Liabilities

This Section shows the Plan's liabilities as of January 1, 2020. The liabilities were determined from the actuarial valuation of the Plan based upon the data submitted by Pleasant Ridge Manor.

LIABILITIES	
Actuarial Present Value of:	
Accumulated Plan Benefits	
Vested	\$ 10,630,336
Nonvested	69,694
Future Benefit Accruals	6,712,733
Terminated Vested Benefits	3,603,181
Retired Benefits	31,562,475
Participants' Accumulated Contributions	12,703,806
<b><i>Total Liabilities of the Pleasant Ridge Manor Pension Plan</i></b>	<b>\$ 65,282,225</b>

## Section 2.5

### Normal Cost and Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability

This Section shows the Normal Cost and Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability for 2020 for the Pleasant Ridge Manor Pension Plan.

Normal Cost for 2020	
a. Retirement Benefits	\$ 280,508
b. Termination Benefits	51,508
c. Death Benefits	<u>2,289</u>
Total Normal Cost	\$ 334,305

Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability as of January 1, 2020	
1. Active Participants	
a. Retirement Benefits	\$ 14,332,529
b. Termination Benefits	501,619
c. Death Benefits	<u>85,260</u>
d. Total	\$ 14,919,408
2. Terminated Vested Participants	\$ 3,603,181
3. Retired Participants and Beneficiaries	
a. Retirement Benefits	\$ 31,562,475
b. Cost of Living Benefits	<u>0</u>
c. Total	\$ 31,562,475
4. Participants' Accumulated Contributions	<u>\$ 12,703,806</u>
5. Total Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$ 62,788,870
6. Actuarial Value of Assets	<u>\$ 57,839,015</u>
7. Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$ 4,949,855



## Section 2.6

### Actuarially Determined Contribution

This Section shows the development of the amortization payment and the calculation of the Actuarially Determined Contribution for 2020.

The amortization schedule is as follows:

Initial Liability	30 Years
Actuarial Gains / Losses	20 Years
Change in Assumptions / Method	15 Years
State Mandated Benefit Changes	20 Years
Local Benefit Changes for Active Employees	10 Years
Local Benefit Changes for Retired Employees	10 Years

If the remaining average period between the current average attained age of active participants and the later of earliest average normal retirement age or average assumed retirement age is less than the above amortization periods, the longest applicable remaining average period rounded to the next largest whole number shall be used.

#### Amortization Payment

<u>Source</u>	<u>Initial Liability</u>	<u>Effective Date</u>	<u>Remaining Period</u>	<u>Outstanding Balance</u>	<u>Amortization Charge</u>
Method Change	\$ 6,696,384	1/1/2019	15 Years	\$ 6,434,992	\$ 696,391
Actuarial Gain	(1,485,137)	1/1/2020	20 Years	<u>(1,485,137)</u>	<u>(133,261)</u>
Total				\$ 4,949,855	\$ 563,130

The Actuarially Determined Contribution is calculated by adding the Normal Cost Component and the Total Amortization Charge. For 2020, the Actuarially Determined Contribution is determined to be \$897,435.

Development of the Actuarially Determined Contribution for 2020	
1. Normal Cost Component	\$ 334,305
2. Amortization Payment	<u>563,130</u>
3. Actuarially Determined Contribution for 2020	\$ 897,435

## SECTION 3 PLAN DEMOGRAPHICS

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### Section 3.1

#### Participant History

Below is a ten-year history of the Pension Plan's participation.

ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS AND VESTED TERMINATED PARTICIPANTS				RETIRED PARTICIPANTS AND BENEFICIARIES		
January 1	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
2020	62	287	349	48	241	289
2019	61	295	356	50	227	277
2018	63	306	369	47	219	266
2017	63	310	373	49	213	262
2016	69	319	388	43	207	250
2015	75	350	425	39	198	237
2014	78	348	426	34	181	215
2013	78	348	426	31	177	208
2012	78	355	433	28	175	203
2011	78	355	433	26	166	192

## Section 3.2

### Changes in Plan Participation from January 1, 2019 to January 1, 2020

Shown below are the changes that occurred in plan participation during the plan year.

	<u>Active</u>	<u>Frozen</u>	<u>Refunds Payable</u>	<u>Term Vested</u>	<u>Retired</u>	<u>Total</u>
Participants at Prior Valuation Date	209	24	27	123	277	660
New Participants During the Year	28	-	-	-	-	28
Rehires	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frozen	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terminated Not Vested Did not Withdraw Contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terminated Without Vesting	(11)	-	-	-	-	(11)
Terminated Vested	(8)	(2)	-	10	-	-
Retired	(9)	(1)	-	(12)	22	-
Disabled	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deaths	(1)	-	-	-	(11)	(12)
Lump Sum Payments	-	-	(1)	(1)	-	(2)
Payments Begin to Beneficiary	-	-	-	-	1	1
Data Correction	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Participants at 12/31/19	208	21	26	120	289	664
New Participants added on 01/01/20	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Participants as of 01/01/20	208	21	26	120	289	664

### Section 3.3

#### Age, Service and Average Salary of the Active Participants as of January 1, 2020

FULL YEARS OF SERVICE TO JANUARY 1, 2020									
Age	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30+	Total	Average Salary
0-24	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	32,951
25-29	8	5	0	0	0	0	0	13	31,991
30-34	4	2	5	0	0	0	0	11	33,470
35-39	10	3	4	2	0	0	0	19	28,117
40-44	3	1	6	5	3	0	0	18	42,771
45-49	3	3	7	1	6	8	0	28	42,762
50-54	5	7	6	3	1	9	6	37	39,588
55-59	3	2	5	2	1	8	27	48	47,768
60-64	2	1	3	3	1	3	11	24	44,861
65 +	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	4	60,246
<b>Total</b>	44	24	36	17	12	29	46	208	41,147

**AVERAGE AGE: 48.5**

**AVERAGE SERVICE: 18.0**

## SECTION 4 BASIS OF VALUATION

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### Section 4.1

#### Summary of Plan Provisions

The following is a summary of what we understand to be the most relevant plan provisions for purposes of the actuarial valuation. This summary should not be used for purposes of determining benefits under the plan.

1. Dates

Plan Year:	Twelve month period beginning January 1 and ending December 31.
Date Plan Established:	July 1, 1976.
Effective Date of Most Recent Amendment:	January 1, 2015.

2. Principal Definitions

Actuarial Equivalent:	For early retirement and optional benefit forms, a benefit of equivalent value based on the 1971 Group Annuity Mortality Table for males with no setback for the Participant and a six (6) year setback for any spouse and an interest rate of 6.5%.
Final Average Compensation:	<p>Final Average Compensation is equal to the average of the participant's annual compensation received for the three consecutive years which produce the highest such average.</p> <p>Compensation is the total pay received as a Pleasant Ridge Manor Employee, excluding refunds for expenses.</p>
Credited Service:	One year of Credited Service is granted for each calendar year in which the participant is credited with 1,000 or more Hours of Service.



3. Participant Requirements

Eligibility:

An employee who is a member of the bargaining unit shall be eligible to become a participant immediately upon becoming an Employee.

The Plan was frozen to all non-bargained employees with fewer than 65 points (age + service) as of December 31, 2011.

Employee Contributions:

Each participant of the pension plan must contribute 6% of his salary. Currently, mandatory employee contributions will be credited with interest equal to 120% of the Federal Mid Term rate. Voluntary contributions, up to another 10% of pay, are allowed. Voluntary contributions are credited with interest at the rate earned by the Trust Account.

4. Normal Retirement

Eligibility:

Age 60 or at age 55 if the participant has completed 20 years of Service.

Amount of Benefit:

Sum of (a) and (b)

(a) 1.25% of Final Average Compensation multiplied by years of Credited Service; plus

(b) A monthly annuity based on the actuarial equivalent of the Participant's Contribution Account.

5. Late Retirement

Eligibility:

Employment beyond Normal Retirement Date.

Amount of Benefit:

The benefit developed under the normal retirement benefit formula based upon Credited Service and Final Average Compensation to actual retirement.

6. Deferred Vested Retirement

Eligibility:

A participant is fully vested in his accrued benefit upon termination after 5 years of Service.

Amount of Benefit: The accrued benefit is based upon Final Average Compensation, Credited Service, and accumulated contributions at the time of termination. The benefit will be payable in full at normal retirement.

7. Disability Retirement

Eligibility: Total and permanent disability and 5 years of Vesting Service.

Amount of Benefit: 25% of 1/12<sup>th</sup> of Final Average Compensation at the time of retirement. The monthly benefit shall include the monthly disability that is actuarially equivalent to the Participant's Contribution Account at retirement.

8. Pre-Retirement Death Benefit

Eligibility: Attainment of age 60 or having completed ten years of vesting service.

Amount of Benefit: Lump Sum equal to the actuarially determined present value of the benefits calculated based on the Final Average Compensation and Credited Service at time of death plus the accumulated contributions with interest at the time of death.

9. Post-Retirement Death Benefit

Amount of Benefit: Upon death of a retired participant, his beneficiary will receive survivor benefits, if any, in accordance with the form under which benefits were being paid to the participant. In any event, the total amount of benefits paid to the deceased participant and beneficiary must, at least, equal the Participant's accumulated contributions with interest.

10. Payment Forms:

Normal:

For unmarried employees: life annuity.

For married employees: the actuarial equivalent 50% joint and survivor annuity.

Optional:

Optional forms available that are the actuarial equivalent of the Normal Form are as follows:

Life Annuity.

Joint and 50% to Survivor.

Joint and 75% to Spouse.

Joint and 100% to Survivor.

## Section 4.2

### Actuarial Basis

#### Method for Contributions

Contributions required to fund the plan benefits are determined according to the entry age normal cost method. Under this method, the normal cost for each active participant is the annual amount required from entry age to assumed retirement age to fund his actuarial present value of projected benefits. The actuarial accrued liability is the actuarial present value of projected benefits for all participants minus the actuarial present value of future normal costs. The excess of the actuarial accrued liability over the actuarial value of assets is the unfunded actuarial accrued liability.

#### Method for Accrued Benefits

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is a measure of plan benefits that have been earned to date. This is not only a valuation of retirement benefits, but also of deferred vested, death, and disability benefits. Earnings and service for benefit purposes expected to be earned after the valuation date are excluded from this value.

The actuarial assumptions used to determine this value are identical to those used for the funding purposes.

#### Method of Asset Valuation

The asset valuation method is the “smoothed market value (with phase-in)” method, using a smoothing period of 5 years, as described in paragraph 3.16 of IRS Revenue Procedure 2000-40. When fully phased in, the actuarial value of assets will equal the market value of assets with gains subtracted or losses added at the rate described below:

- a.  $4/5$  of the prior year’s gain or loss
- b.  $3/5$  of the second preceding year’s gain or loss
- c.  $2/5$  of the third preceding year’s gain or loss
- d.  $1/5$  of the fourth preceding year’s gain or loss

The gain or loss for a year is determined by calculating the difference between the expected value of assets for the year and the market value of assets at the valuation date. The expected value of assets for the year is market value of assets at the prior-year valuation date brought forward with interest at the valuation interest rate to the current valuation date, plus contributions minus benefit disbursements (benefits and expenses), all adjusted with interest at the valuation rate to the current valuation date. If the expected value is less than the market value, the difference is a gain. If the expected value is greater than the market value, there is a loss.

In the first year, the actuarial value of assets is equal to the market value of assets. In subsequent years, the smoothed value is calculated as described above, except that the only gains or losses recognized are those occurring in the year of the change and later. In general, the actuarial value of assets must fall between 80% and 120% of the market value of assets.



## Data

The valuation results are based upon participant census and financial data provided by the plan sponsor. The data was tested for reasonableness and consistency with the prior valuation.

## Actuarial Assumptions

The following actuarial assumptions were employed in the determination of the liabilities and annual contributions of the plan as developed in accordance with the funding methods described in this report.

The following actuarial assumptions were employed in the determination of the liabilities and annual contributions of the plan as developed in accordance with the funding methods described in this report.

1. The rates of mortality will be in accordance with the 2018+ Static Mortality Table for males and females as published by the IRS.
2. Interest will be earned at the rate of 7.25% per year.
3. Salary projection assumed to equal the following:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Percent Increase</u>
2019 & after	3.0%

4. Withdrawal prior to retirement is assumed to occur in accordance with Crocker Sarason Straight Table T-5.
5. No disability prior to retirement is assumed.
6. Retirement is assumed to occur in accordance to the following rates:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Percent Retiring</u>
60	30%
61	10%
62	20%
63	10%
64	5%
65	100%

8. All plan participants have been included in the funding.



## SECTION 4.3

### Description of Risk Exposures

Valuations are performed on certain basic set of pre-determined assumptions and other regulatory framework which may vary over time. Thus, the Pleasant Ridge Manor is exposed to various risks in providing the pension benefit, which are as follows:

**Interest Rate Risk:** The Plan exposes the Pleasant Ridge Manor to the risk of fall in interest rates. A fall in interest rates will result in an increase in the ultimate cost of providing the benefit and will thus result in an increase in value of the liability.

**Liquidity Risk:** This is the risk that the Pleasant Ridge Manor is not able to meet the short-term pension payouts. This may arise due to non-availability of enough cash/cash equivalents to meet the liabilities or holding of illiquid assets not being sold in time.

**Demographic Risk:** The Pleasant Ridge Manor has used certain mortality and attrition assumptions in valuation of the liability. The Pleasant Ridge Manor is exposed to the risk of actual experience turning out to be worse compared to the assumption.

**Regulatory Risk:** Pension benefit is paid in accordance with the requirements of Act 96, as amended from time to time. There is a risk of change in regulations requiring higher pension contributions.

**Asset Liability Mismatching or Market Risk:** The duration of the liability is longer compared to duration of assets, exposing the Pleasant Ridge Manor to market risk for volatilities/fall in interest rates.

**Investment Risk:** The probability or likelihood of occurrence of losses relative to the expected return on any particular investment.

*Note: The above is a standard list of risk exposures in providing the pension benefit. The Pleasant Ridge Manor is advised to carefully examine the above list and make suitable amendments, if relevant.*

**SECTION 5**  
**HISTORICAL INFORMATION**

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<b>REVENUES BY SOURCE</b>					
<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Employee Contributions</b>	<b>Employer Contributions</b>	<b>Investment Income</b>	<b>Miscellaneous</b>	<b>Total</b>
2010	1,050,638	1,753,252	3,561,743	0	6,365,633
2011	1,010,305	2,013,389	(3,151)	0	3,020,543
2012	894,338	1,658,897	3,718,379	0	6,271,614
2013	900,694	2,400,000	7,791,053	0	11,091,747
2014	878,217	2,042,130	2,830,655	0	5,751,002
2015	815,148	2,100,000	333,394	0	3,248,542
2016	812,288	1,150,000	4,424,754	0	6,387,042
2017	783,645	1,672,253	7,306,617	0	9,762,515
2018	789,123	1,800,000	(2,877,764)	0	(288,641)
2019	760,579	1,200,000	10,709,291	0	12,669,870

<b>PAYMENTS BY SOURCE</b>				
<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Benefits</b>	<b>Refunds</b>	<b>Administrative/ Investment</b>	<b>Total</b>
2010	1,368,059	425,002	285,241	2,078,302
2011	1,462,523	493,627	250,421	2,206,571
2012	1,600,378	421,809	277,197	2,299,384
2013	1,757,047	336,219	372,451	2,465,717
2014	2,012,966	396,314	357,786	2,767,066
2015	2,204,212	740,297	387,180	3,331,689
2016	2,341,737	812,113	481,963	3,635,813
2017	2,576,431	527,578	485,699	3,589,708
2018	2,809,434	409,673	494,857	3,713,964
2019	3,162,551	560,414	102,029	3,824,994